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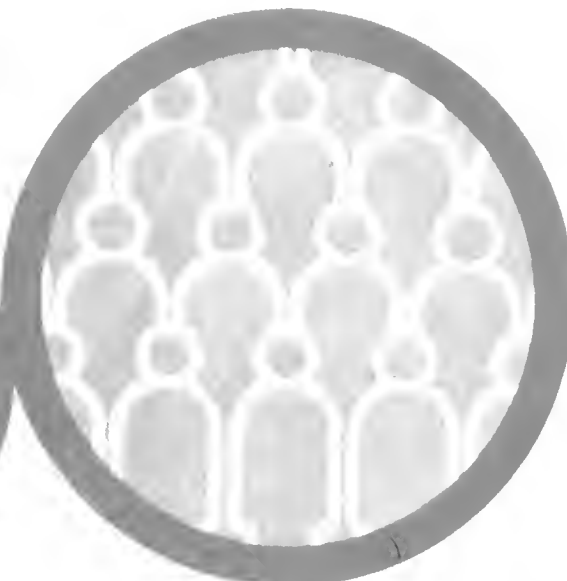
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CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Number of Inhabitants

SOUTH DAKOTA

1980

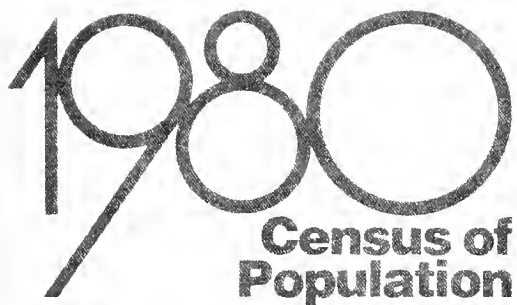


Census of Population

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VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER A

Number of Inhabitants

PART 43

SOUTH DAKOTA

PC80-1-A43

Issued January 1982



U.S. Department of Commerce

Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary

Joseph R. Wright, Jr.,

Deputy Secretary

Robert G. Dederick,

Assistant Secretary for

Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman,

Director

Data Index

This index provides a summary listing of the tables in which the particular data are presented. For a listing of the individual tables and their page numbers, see page 1.

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman, Director

Daniel B. Levine, Deputy Director

POPULATION DIVISION

Roger A. Herriot, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, **Vincent P. Barabba**, and Deputy Director, **Daniel B. Levine**. Primary direction of the census program was performed by **George E. Hall**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Earle J. Gerson**, then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Assistant Director for Computer Services, **Shirley Kallek**, Associate Director for Economic Fields, **James D. Lincoln**, Associate Director for Administration, **Rex L. Pullin**, Associate Director for Field Operations, and **W. Bruce Ramsay**, Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane** and **Sherry L. Courtland**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Meyer Zitter**, then Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Roger A. Herriot**, **Nampee D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs. This report was prepared by **Robert C. Speaker**, Chief, Population Distribution Branch, with the assistance of **Sam T. Davis**, **Richard L. Forstall**, and **Joel C. Miller**.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, and processing of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Gerald J. Post**, then Acting Chief, assisted by **Marie G. Argana**, **Rachel F. Brown**, **Donald R. Dalzell**, **Leonard Goldberg**, **Earle B. Knapp, Jr.**, and **Roger O. Lepage**.

Data base and generalized system support was developed and provided by Systems Development Division, **Judy M. Bedell**, Chief, under the direction of **John Jerry Bell**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the

Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, then Chief, and **John E. Halterman**, Assistant Chief.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for developing new procedures to obtain a more accurate count of the population. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief, **David V. Bateman**, **Susan M. Miskura**, and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Gerald F. Cranford**, then Assistant Chief, **Robert W. Marx** and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**, Special Assistant. **Joseph J. Knott** coordinated geographic operational phases.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Richard C. Burt**, then Chief, under the direction of **Lawrence T. Love** and **Stanley D. Matchett**, then Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

The coordination and acquisition of automatic data processing equipment were the responsibility of the Automatic Data Processing Planning Staff, **James R. Pepal**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard L. Pauly**, Deputy Chief.

The system design, technical specifications, construction, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of Technical Services Division, **McRae Anderson**, Chief, assisted by **Robert E. Joseph**, Assistant Chief.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, Chief, under the direction of **Harry C. O'Haver**, Assistant Chief. The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna

Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

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User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, and **Marshall L. Turner**, Assistant Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population on the number of inhabitants of the State, classified by urban and rural residence and by size of place; its counties or comparable areas, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census designated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas, standard consolidated statistical areas, and urbanized areas; and certain other geographic areas of the State. The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-A (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter A) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in

1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data shown in this report.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and three appendixes), a table of contents, charts, 13 detailed tables, and maps. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow two pages of charts that precede the 13 tables. Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title.

The tables are followed by a map section which includes:

- A "County Location Index" which presents the reference coordinates and map section numbers for each county on the county subdivision map, the legend to the county subdivision map, and a State map outlining the geographic area covered by each county subdivision map section.
- A county subdivision map, often covering several pages, that shows the names and boundaries of counties

(or equivalent areas), their subdivisions, and places, as recognized by the Census Bureau in the published tables.

- One map for each urbanized area in the State which shows the names and boundaries of all States, counties, county subdivisions, and places in the area, as well as the extent of territory defined as "urbanized." The report for each State containing part of a multi-State urbanized area includes the map for the entire urbanized area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, urbanized areas). Appendix B explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix C presents information on the sources of error in the data.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.
- A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease.
- The prefix "r" indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1970 census reports, or that the area was erroneously omitted, or that the area was not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1970 census reports.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.
- (unorg.) is unorganized territory.



Number of Inhabitants

SOUTH DAKOTA

PC80-1-A43

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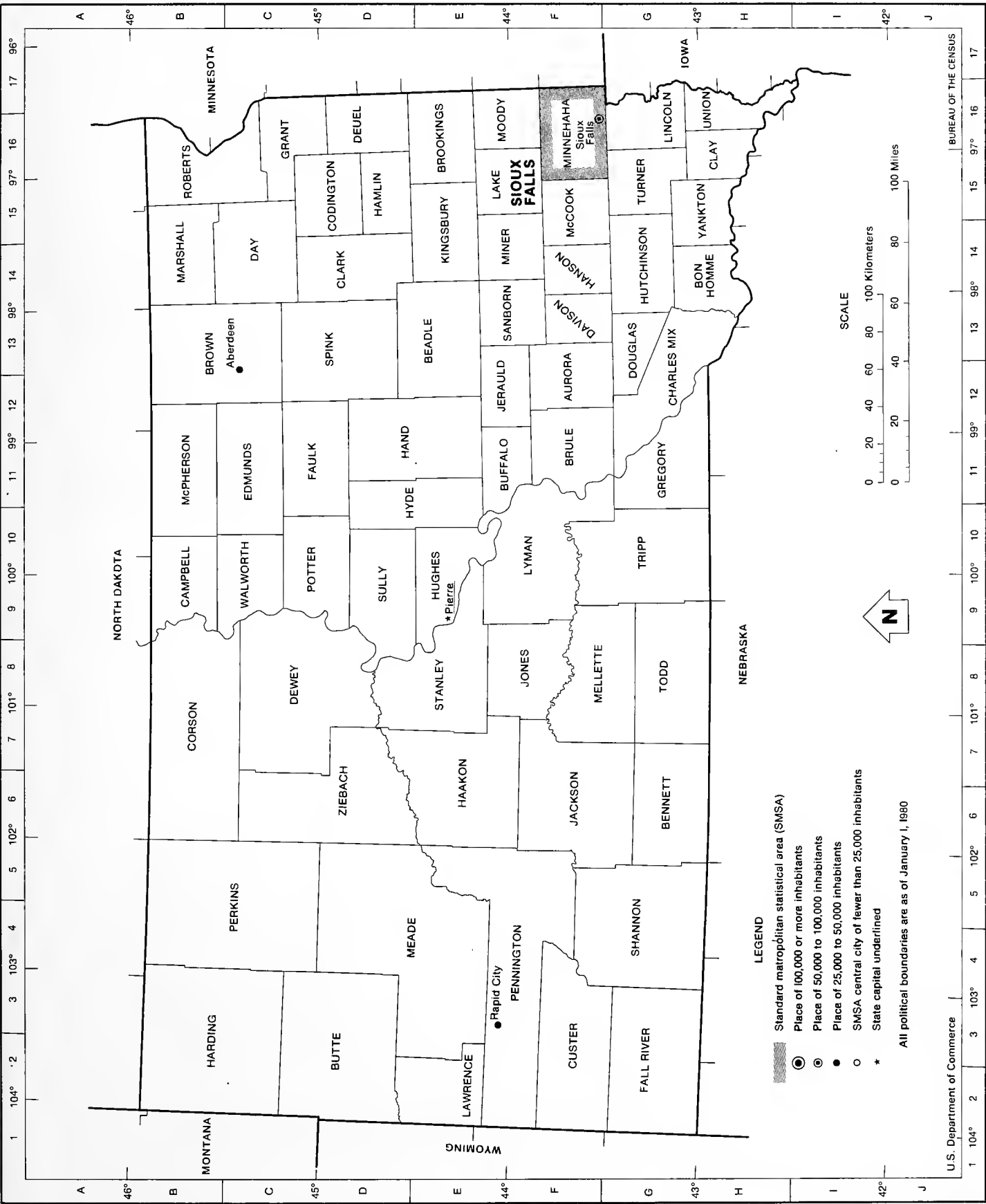
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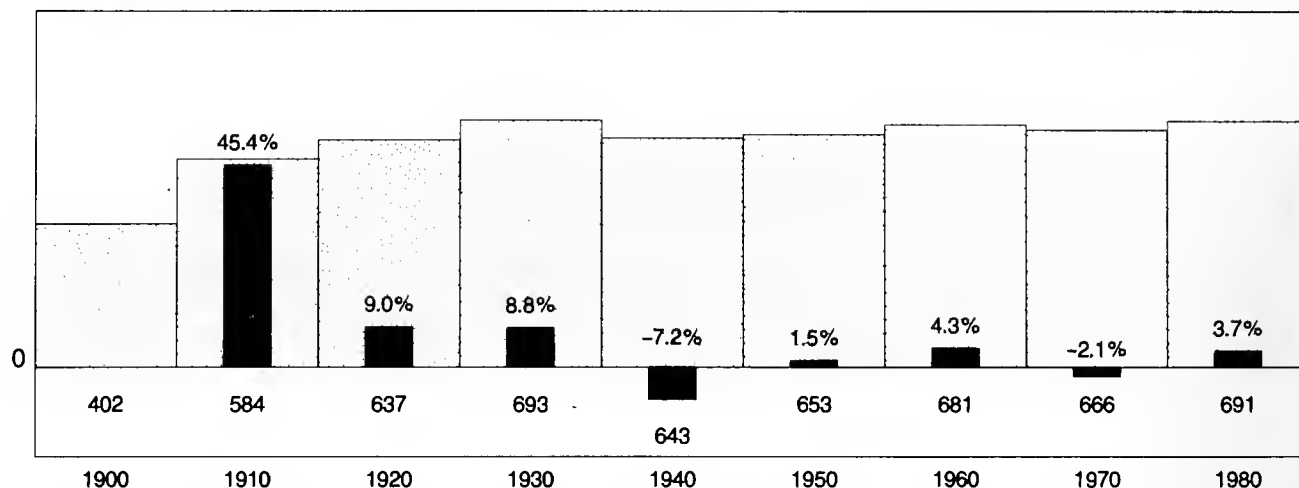
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Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, Counties, and Selected Places



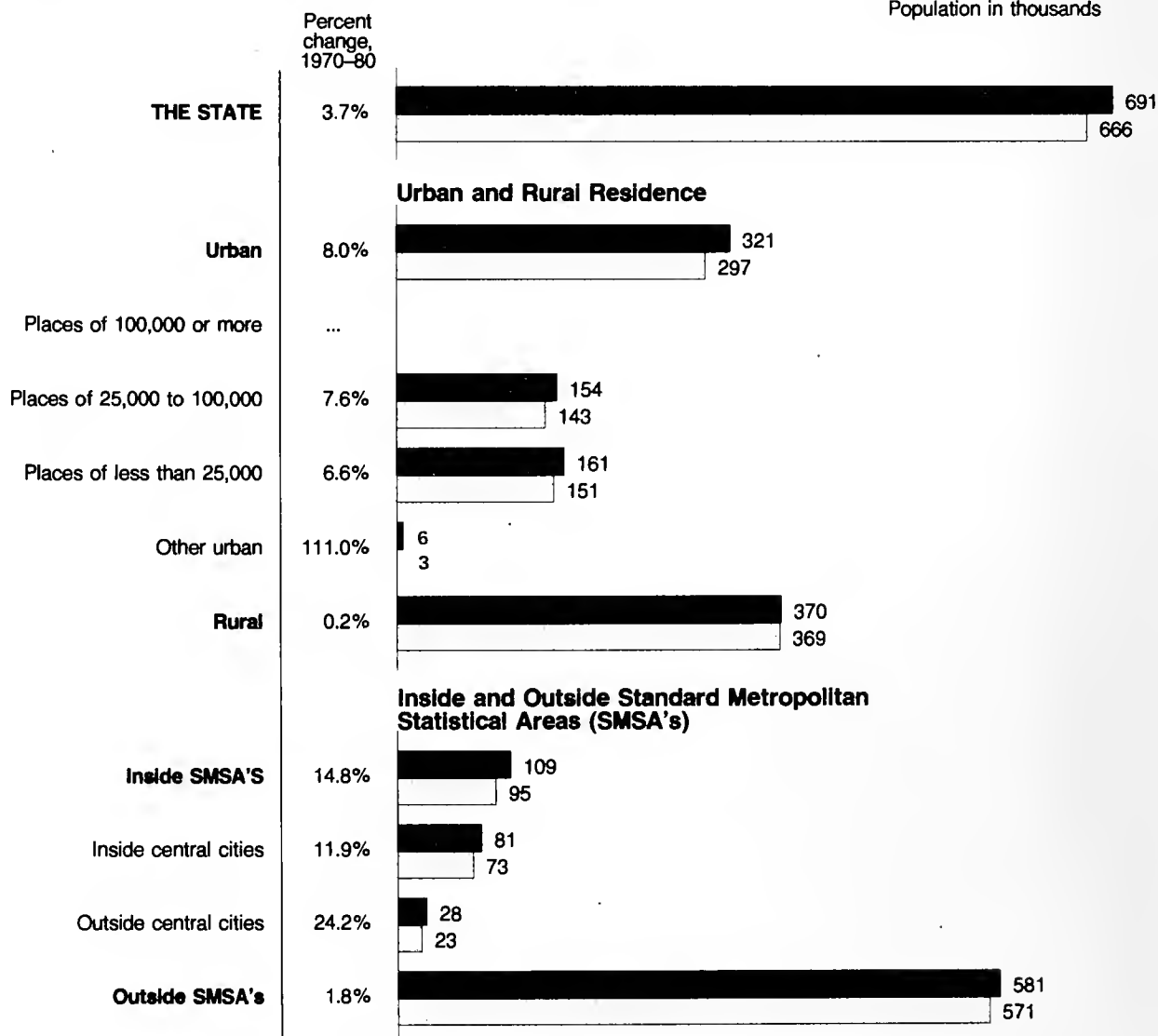
Total Population and Percent Change From Preceding Census for the State: 1900 to 1980

■ Percent change
□ Population in thousands



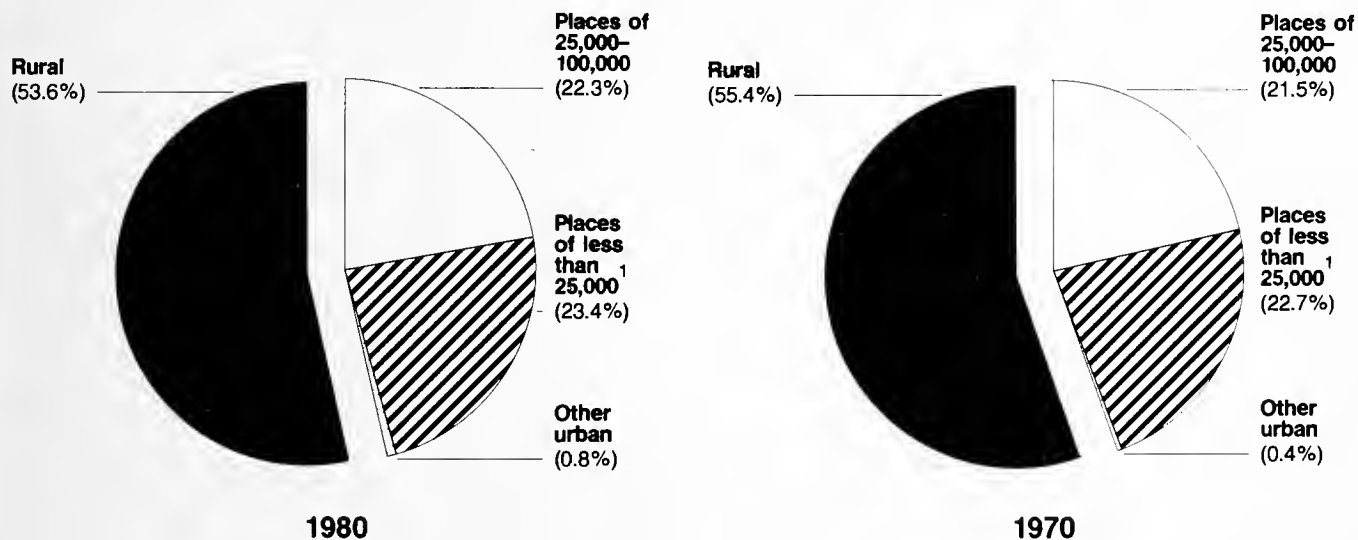
Population and Percent Change by Type of Residence: 1980 and 1970

■ 1980
□ 1970
Population in thousands



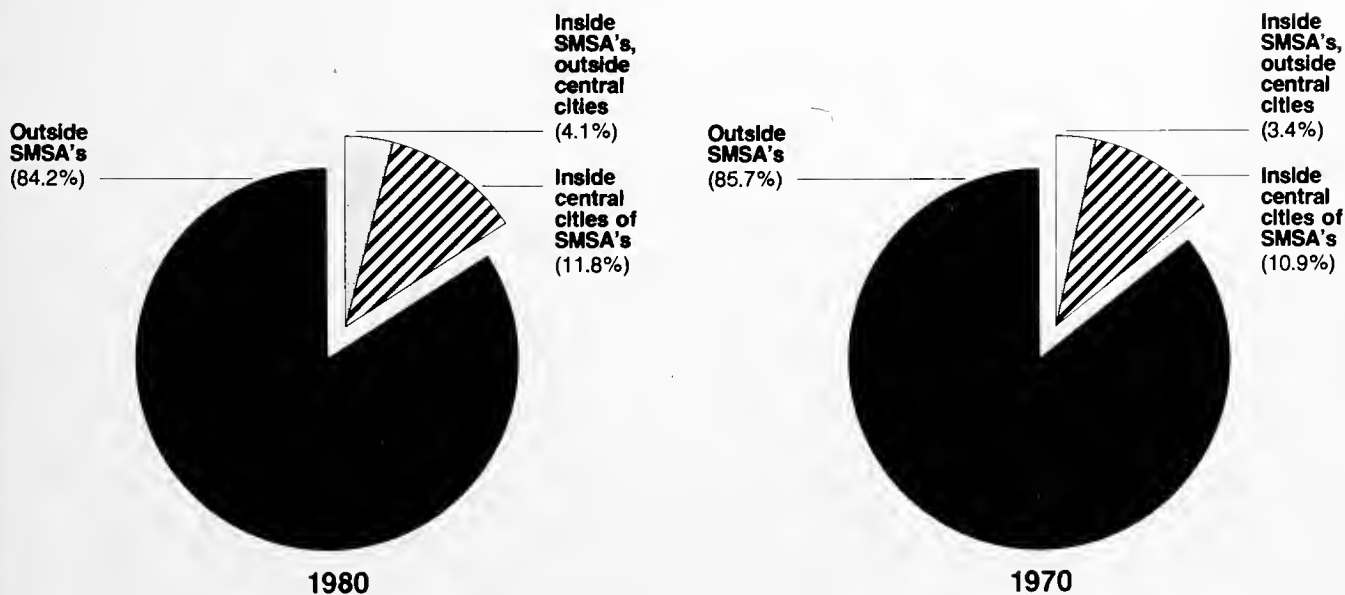
Percent Distribution by Type of Residence for the State: 1980 and 1970

A. URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE



¹ Excludes population of places in rural territory.

B. INSIDE AND OUTSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA'S)



CORRECTION NOTE

The official 1980 census counts of total population shown in this report supersede counts issued previously. Corrections to the figures were made after the counts were provided to the State for redistricting purposes and released in Advance Report PHC80-V for this State.

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population made after the tabulations for this report were completed. Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

The 1980 figures shown in this publication are subject to change pending the outcome of the various lawsuits dealing with the census counts.

1980 population

	<u>As shown in</u>	
	<u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>

Brown County:

Aberdeen city.....	25 956	25 851
Aberdeen township.....	1 368	1 473

Table 1. Population of the State: Earliest Census to 1980

[For description of current and previous urban definitions, see appendix A. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Urban and Rural

Current urban definition:

1980 (Apr. 1)-----	690 768	24 511	3.7	27	320 777	24 149	8.1	369 991	1 112	0.3	46.4	53.6
1970 (Apr. 1)-----	666 257	-14 257	-2.1	26	296 628	29 448	11.0	368 879	-44 455	-10.8	44.6	55.4
1960 (Apr. 1)-----	680 514	27 774	4.3	25	267 180	50 470	23.3	413 334	-22 696	-5.2	39.3	60.7
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	652 740	9 779	1.5	25	216 710	...	...	436 030	...	...	33.2	66.8

Previous urban definition:

1980 (Apr. 1)-----	680 514	27 774	4.3	25	265 328	49 171	22.7	415 186	-21 397	-4.9	39.0	61.0
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	652 740	9 779	1.5	25	216 157	58 070	36.7	436 583	-48 291	-10.0	33.1	66.9
1940 (Apr. 1)-----	642 961	-49 888	-7.2	19	158 087	27 180	20.8	484 874	-77 068	-13.7	24.6	75.4
1930 (Apr. 1)-----	692 849	56 302	8.8	16	130 907	29 035	28.5	561 942	27 267	5.1	18.9	81.1
1920 (Jan. 1)-----	636 547	52 659	9.0	14	101 872	25 403	33.2	534 675	27 256	5.4	16.0	84.0
1910 (Apr. 15)-----	583 888	182 318	45.4	13	76 469	35 533	86.8	507 419	146 785	40.7	13.1	86.9
1900 (June 1)-----	401 570	52 970	15.2	9	40 936	12 381	43.4	360 634	40 589	12.7	10.2	89.8
1890 (June 1)-----	348 600	250 332	254.7	7	28 555	21 347	296.2	320 045	228 985	251.5	8.2	91.8
1880 (June 1)-----	98 268	86 492	734.5	2	7 208	7 208	...	91 060	79 284	673.3	7.3	92.7
1870 (June 1)-----	11 776	...	...	-	-	...	...	11 776	...	...	-	100.0

NOTE: 1870 population is of that part of Dakota Territory which now comprises South Dakota and a small part of Nebraska.

Table 2. Land Area and Population: 1930 to 1980

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Counties	1980 land area		Population									
	Square miles	Square kilometers	1980			Percent change		1970	1960	1950	1940	1930
			Number	Per square mile	Per square kilometer	1970 to 1980	1960 to 1970					
The State -----	75 952	196 715	690 768	9.1	3.5	3.7	-2.1	666 257	680 514	652 740	642 961	692 849
Aurora -----	707	1 830	3 628	5.1	2.0	-13.3	-11.9	4 183	4 749	5 020	5 367	7 139
Beadle -----	1 259	3 260	19 195	15.2	5.9	-8.1	-3.7	20 877	21 682	21 082	19 648	22 917
Bennett -----	1 181	3 060	3 044	2.6	1.0	-1.4	1.1	3 088	3 053	3 396	3 983	4 590
Bon Homme -----	552	1 430	8 059	14.6	5.6	-6.0	-7.1	8 577	9 229	9 440	10 241	11 737
Brookings -----	795	2 060	24 332	30.6	11.8	9.8	10.5	22 158	20 046	17 851	16 560	16 847
Brown -----	1 722	4 460	36 962	21.5	8.3	0.1	8.3	36 920	34 106	32 617	29 676	31 458
Brule -----	815	2 110	5 245	6.4	2.5	-10.6	-7.1	5 870	6 319	6 076	6 195	7 416
Buffalo -----	476	1 232	1 795	3.8	1.5	3.2	12.4	1 739	1 547	1 615	1 853	1 931
Butte -----	2 251	5 829	8 372	3.7	1.4	7.0	-8.9	7 825	8 592	8 161	8 004	8 589
Campbell -----	732	1 895	2 243	3.1	1.2	-21.7	-18.8	2 866	3 531	4 046	5 033	5 629
Charles Mix -----	1 090	2 823	9 680	8.9	3.4	-3.1	-15.2	9 994	11 785	15 558	13 449	16 703
Clark -----	953	2 467	4 894	5.1	2.0	-11.3	-22.7	5 515	7 134	8 369	8 955	11 022
Clay -----	408	1 058	13 689	33.6	12.9	5.9	19.5	12 923	10 810	10 993	9 592	10 088
Codington -----	695	1 799	20 885	30.1	11.6	9.1	-5.3	19 140	20 220	18 944	17 014	17 457
Corson -----	2 467	6 389	5 196	2.1	0.8	4.0	-13.9	4 994	5 798	6 168	6 755	9 535
Custer -----	1 559	4 037	6 000	3.8	1.5	27.7	-4.2	4 698	4 906	5 517	6 023	5 353
Davison -----	436	1 129	17 820	40.9	15.8	2.9	3.8	17 319	16 681	16 522	15 336	16 821
Day -----	1 022	2 647	8 133	8.0	3.1	-6.7	-17.1	8 713	10 516	12 294	13 565	14 606
Deuel -----	631	1 634	5 289	8.4	3.2	-7.0	-16.2	5 686	6 782	7 689	8 450	8 732
Dewey -----	2 310	5 982	5 366	2.3	0.9	3.8	-1.7	5 170	5 257	4 968	5 751	6 556
Douglas -----	434	1 124	4 181	9.6	3.7	-8.5	-10.6	4 569	5 113	5 636	6 348	7 236
Edmunds -----	1 749	2 977	5 159	4.5	1.7	-7.0	-8.7	5 548	6 079	7 275	7 814	8 712
Fall River -----	1 740	4 507	8 439	4.9	1.9	12.4	-29.8	7 505	10 688	10 439	8 089	8 741
Faulk -----	1 003	2 599	3 327	3.3	1.3	-14.5	-11.5	3 893	4 397	4 752	5 168	6 895
Grant -----	681	1 765	9 013	13.2	5.1	0.1	-9.2	9 005	9 913	10 233	10 552	10 729
Gregory -----	1 014	2 625	6 015	5.9	2.3	-10.4	-9.3	6 710	7 399	8 556	9 554	11 420
Hooker -----	1 822	4 720	2 794	1.5	0.6	-0.3	-15.2	2 802	3 303	3 167	3 515	4 679
Hamlin -----	1 512	1 327	5 261	10.3	4.0	-4.7	-12.4	5 520	6 303	7 058	7 562	8 299
Hand -----	1 437	3 721	4 948	3.4	1.3	-15.9	-12.4	5 883	6 712	7 149	7 166	9 485
Hanson -----	433	1 122	3 415	7.9	3.0	-9.7	-17.5	3 781	4 584	4 896	5 400	6 131
Harding -----	2 678	6 937	1 700	0.6	0.2	-8.4	-21.8	1 855	2 371	2 289	3 010	3 589
Hughes -----	757	1 960	14 220	18.8	7.3	22.2	-8.6	11 632	12 725	8 111	6 624	7 009
Hutchinson -----	816	2 113	9 350	11.5	4.4	-9.9	-6.4	10 379	11 085	11 423	12 668	13 904
Hyde -----	860	2 228	2 069	2.4	0.9	-17.7	-3.3	2 515	2 602	2 811	3 113	3 690
Jackson -----	1 872	4 849	3 437	1.8	0.7	124.5	-22.9	1 531	1 985	1 768	1 955	2 636
Jerauld -----	530	1 373	2 929	5.5	2.1	-11.5	-18.2	3 310	4 048	4 476	4 752	5 816
Jones -----	971	2 515	1 463	1.5	0.6	-22.3	-8.9	1 882	2 066	2 281	2 509	3 177
Kingsbury -----	824	2 134	6 679	8.1	3.1	-12.8	-17.0	7 657	9 227	9 962	10 831	12 805
Lake -----	560	1 450	10 724	19.2	7.4	-6.4	-2.6	11 456	11 764	11 792	12 412	12 379
Lawrence -----	800	2 073	18 339	22.9	8.8	5.1	2.2	17 453	17 075	16 648	19 093	13 920
Lincoln -----	578	1 497	13 942	24.1	9.3	18.5	-4.9	11 761	12 371	12 767	13 171	13 918
Lyman -----	1 679	4 348	3 864	2.3	0.9	-4.8	-8.3	4 060	4 428	4 572	5 045	6 335
McCook -----	576	1 491	6 444	11.2	4.3	-11.1	-12.4	7 246	8 268	8 828	9 793	10 316
McPherson -----	1 148	2 974	4 027	3.5	1.4	-19.8	-13.7	5 022	5 821	7 071	8 353	8 774
Marshall -----	848	2 196	5 404	6.4	2.5	-9.4	-10.5	5 965	6 663	7 835	8 880	9 540
Meadow -----	3 481	9 015	20 717	6.0	2.3	21.7	41.3	17 020	12 044	11 516	9 735	11 482
Mellette -----	1 311	3 395	2 249	1.7	0.7	-7.1	-9.2	2 420	2 664	3 046	4 107	5 293
Miner -----	570	1 476	3 739	6.6	2.5	-16.1	-17.5	4 454	5 398	6 268	6 836	8 376
Minnehaha -----	810	2 097	109 435	135.1	52.2	14.9	10.0	95 209	86 575	70 910	57 697	50 872
Moody -----	520	1 348	6 692	12.9	5.0	-12.2	-13.5	7 622	8 810	9 252	9 341	9 603
Pennington -----	2 783	7 207	70 361	25.3	9.8	18.6	2.0	59 349	58 195	34 053	23 799	20 079
Perkins -----	2 885	7 471	4 700	1.6	0.6	-1.4	-20.2	4 769	5 977	6 776	6 585	8 717
Patterson -----	869	2 250	3 674	4.2	1.6	-17.4	-9.7	4 449	4 926	4 688	4 614	5 762
Roberts -----	1 102	2 855	10 911	9.9	3.8	-6.6	-11.5	11 678	13 190	14 929	15 887	15 782
Sanborn -----	569	1 473	3 213	5.6	2.2	-13.1	-20.3	3 697	4 641	5 142	5 754	7 326
Shannon -----	2 094	5 423	11 323	5.4	2.1	38.1	36.6	8 198	6 000	5 669	5 366	4 058
Spink -----	1 505	3 899	9 201	6.1	2.4	-13.2	-9.5	10 595	11 706	12 204	12 527	15 304
Stanley -----	1 432	3 708	2 533	1.8	0.7	3.1	-39.9	2 457	4 085	2 055	1 959	2 381
Sully -----	972	2 517	1 990	2.0	0.8	-15.7	-9.4	2 362	2 607	2 713	2 668	3 852
Todd -----	1 388	3 595	7 328	5.3	2.0	10.9	41.7	6 606	4 661	4 758	5 714	5 898
Tripp -----	1 618	4 191	7 268	4.5	1.7	-11.1	-6.7	8 171	8 761	9 139	9 937	12 712
Turner -----	617	1 598	9 255	15.0	5.8	-6.3	-11.5	9 872	11 159	12 100	13 270	14 891
Union -----	453	1 174	10 938	24.1	9.3	13.4	-5.4	9 643	10 197	10 792	11 675	11 480
Walworth -----	707	1 830	7 011	9.9	3.8	-10.6	-3.1	7 842	8 097	7 648	7 274	8 791
Yankton -----	518	1 341	18 952	36.6	14.1	-0.5	8.5	19 039	17 551	16 804	16 725	16 589
Ziebach -----	1 969	5 101	2 308	1.2	0.5	3.9	-11.0	2 221	2 495	2 606	2 875	4 039

Table 3. **Population of Counties by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980 and 1970**

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Counties	Urban						Rural					
	1980				1970	Percent change, 1970 to 1980	1980				1970	Percent change, 1970 to 1980
	Total	Percent of total population	Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas			Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural		
The State	320 777	46.4	138 708	182 069	296 628	8.1	369 991	62 362	77 519	230 110	368 879	0.3
Aurora	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 628	—	1 467	2 161	4 183	-13.3
Beadle	13 000	67.7	—	13 000	14 299	-9.1	6 195	—	1 261	4 934	6 578	-5.8
Bennett	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 044	1 018	—	2 026	3 088	-1.1
Bon Homme	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 059	3 652	1 036	3 371	8 577	-6.0
Brookings	14 951	61.4	—	14 951	13 717	9.0	9 381	1 221	2 075	6 085	8 441	11.1
Brown	25 956	70.2	—	25 956	26 476	-2.0	11 006	1 230	1 616	8 160	10 444	5.4
Brule	—	—	—	—	2 626	-100.0	5 245	2 258	986	2 001	3 244	61.7
Buffalo	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 795	—	—	1 795	1 739	3.2
Butte	4 692	56.0	—	4 692	4 236	10.8	3 680	—	942	2 738	3 589	2.5
Campbell	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 243	—	1 079	1 164	2 866	-21.7
Charles Mix	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 680	3 816	474	5 390	9 994	-3.1
Clark	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 894	1 351	855	2 688	5 515	-11.3
Clay	10 136	74.0	—	10 136	9 128	11.0	3 553	—	633	2 920	3 795	-6.4
Codington	15 649	74.9	—	15 649	13 388	16.9	5 236	—	874	4 362	5 752	-9.0
Corson	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 196	—	1 299	3 897	4 994	4.0
Custer	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 000	1 830	589	3 587	4 698	27.7
Davison	13 916	78.1	—	13 916	13 425	3.7	3 904	—	753	3 151	3 894	0.3
Day	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 133	2 417	1 883	3 833	8 713	-6.7
Deuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 289	1 310	1 070	2 909	5 686	-7.0
Dewey	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 366	1 354	1 427	2 585	5 170	3.8
Douglas	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 181	—	1 753	2 428	4 569	-8.5
Edmunds	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 159	1 153	1 405	2 601	5 548	-7.0
Fall River	4 742	56.2	—	4 742	4 434	6.9	3 697	1 468	140	2 089	3 071	20.4
Faulk	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 327	—	1 555	1 772	3 893	-14.5
Grant	4 120	45.7	—	4 120	3 727	10.5	4 893	—	1 260	3 633	5 278	-7.3
Gregory	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 015	1 503	1 756	2 756	6 710	-10.4
Haakon	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 794	1 088	277	1 429	2 802	-0.3
Hamlin	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 261	—	2 546	2 715	5 172	1.7
Hand	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 948	1 931	334	2 683	5 883	-15.9
Hanson	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 415	—	1 122	2 293	3 781	-9.7
Harding	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 700	—	553	1 147	1 855	-8.4
Hughes	11 973	84.2	—	11 973	9 699	23.4	2 247	—	620	1 627	1 933	16.2
Hutchinson	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 350	3 007	1 833	4 510	10 379	-9.9
Hyde	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 069	1 055	—	1 014	2 515	-17.7
Jackson	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 437	—	978	2 459	1 531	124.5
Jerauld	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 929	1 203	371	1 355	3 310	-11.5
Jones	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 463	—	861	602	1 882	-22.3
Kingsbury	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 679	1 237	2 570	2 872	7 657	-12.8
Lake	6 210	57.9	—	6 210	6 315	-1.7	4 514	—	575	3 939	5 141	-12.2
Lawrence	9 581	52.2	—	9 581	10 081	-5.0	8 758	2 035	1 053	5 670	7 372	18.8
Lincoln	3 049	21.9	163	2 886	2 665	14.4	10 893	2 188	2 153	6 552	9 096	19.8
Lyman	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 864	—	1 573	2 291	4 060	-4.8
McCook	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 444	1 486	2 055	2 903	7 246	-11.1
McPherson	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 027	1 360	793	1 874	5 022	-19.8
Marshall	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 404	1 590	863	2 951	5 965	-9.4
Meade	9 950	48.0	—	9 950	10 341	-3.8	10 767	1 608	576	8 583	6 277	71.5
Mellette	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 249	—	695	1 554	2 420	-7.1
Miner	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 739	1 169	515	2 055	4 454	-16.1
Minnehaha	88 260	80.7	85 671	2 589	75 146	17.5	21 175	3 596	4 381	13 198	20 063	5.5
Moody	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 692	2 114	989	3 589	7 622	-12.2
Pennington	54 068	76.8	50 882	3 186	47 007	15.0	16 293	1 666	2 296	12 331	12 342	32.0
Perkins	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 700	1 871	457	2 372	4 769	-1.4
Potter	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 674	1 623	841	1 210	4 449	-17.4
Roberts	2 789	25.6	—	2 789	3 094	-9.9	8 122	—	2 039	6 083	8 584	-5.4
Sanborn	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 213	—	1 247	1 966	3 697	-13.1
Shannon	3 059	27.0	—	3 059	2 768	10.5	8 264	—	163	8 101	5 430	52.2
Spink	3 027	32.9	—	3 027	2 943	2.9	6 174	—	1 763	4 411	7 652	-19.3
Stanley	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 533	1 789	—	744	2 457	3.1
Sully	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 990	—	990	1 000	2 362	-15.7
Todd	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 328	—	1 514	5 814	6 606	10.9
Tripp	3 472	47.8	—	3 472	3 789	-8.4	3 796	—	502	3 294	4 382	-13.4
Turner	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 255	—	4 794	4 461	9 872	-6.3
Union	1 992	18.2	1 992	—	860	131.6	8 946	3 165	1 477	4 304	8 783	1.9
Walworth	4 174	59.5	—	4 174	4 545	-8.2	2 837	—	1 385	1 452	3 297	-14.0
Yankton	12 011	63.4	—	12 011	11 919	0.8	6 941	—	1 021	5 920	7 120	-2.5
Ziebach	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 308	—	562	1 746	2 221	3.9

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
The State	690 768	'666 257	680 514	Brookings County—Con.			
Aurora County ¹	3 628	4 183	4 749	Bushnell town	76	65	92
Aurora township	138	180	187	Elkton city	632	541	621
Belford township	205	295	269	Elkton township	135	148	190
Bristol township	81	95	116	Eureka township	208	215	259
Center township	177	234	247	Lake Hendricks township	161	185	284
Cooper township	77	38	52	Lake Siniel township	211	226	266
Crystal Lake township	73	105	133	Loketon township	151	203	302
Dudley township ¹	106	135	172	Medary township	939	508	359
Eureka township	77	83	91	Oak Lake township	164	233	292
Firesteel township	89	78	139	Oakwood township	215	226	256
Gales township	93	127	157				
Hopper township	103	107	162	Oslo township	212	260	367
Lake township	85	86	127	Pomell township	171	227	260
Palatine township	85	118	152	Preston township	226	239	302
Patten township	61	75	101	Richland township	219	203	240
Plankinton city ¹	644	613	644	Sherman township	194	178	226
Plankinton township ¹	218	367	381	Sinai town	129	147	166
Pleasant Lake township ¹	113	102	124	Sterling township ⁵	341	304	321
Pleasant Valley township	58	85	109	Tranton township	381	273	316
Stickney town ¹	409	421	456	Volgo city ²	1 221	982	780
Truro township	165	184	214	Volgo township ⁵	328	324	365
				White city	474	418	417
Washington township	109	120	127	Winsor township	214	256	313
White Lake city	414	395	397				
White Lake township	98	140	192	Brown County ⁶	36 962	36 920	34 106
Beadle County ²	19 195	20 877	21 682	Aberdeen city ⁶	25 956	26 476	23 073
Allen township	114	126	156	Aberdeen township ¹	1 368	1 145	1 270
Altoona township	98	123	158	Allison township	28	48	74
Bonner township	59	72	103	Botes township	67	89	92
Barrett township	61	105	106	Both township	630	518	363
Belle Prairie township	74	92	109	Brinard township	149	218	217
Bonilla township	117	137	206	Cambria township	170	194	194
Broadland town	49	45	33	Carlisle township	66	75	88
Broadland township	88	103	109	Cloremont town	180	214	247
Burr Oak township	50	68	119	Cloremont township	159	214	239
Carlyle township	94	131	157	Columbia city	161	240	272
Cavour town	117	134	140				
Cavour township	136	171	190	Columbia township	171	189	193
Clifton township	147	161	178	East Hanson township	141	148	172
Clyde township ²	617	316	268	East Rondell township	105	117	96
Custer township	427	441	531	Franklyn township	58	71	73
Dearborn township	155	161	179	Frederick town	307	359	381
Fairfield township	133	132	156	Frederick township	74	92	113
Foster township	78	89	130	Garden Prairie township	102	103	147
Grant township	164	170	214	Garford township	90	121	122
Hartland township	137	142	145	Gem township	235	277	325
Hitchcock town	132	150	193	Greenfield township	88	104	116
Huron city ²	13 000	14 299	14 180	Groton city ⁶	1 230	1 021	1 063
Iowa township	197	239	183	Groton township ⁶	128	176	222
Iroquois city (pt.)	49	55	69	Heda city ⁶	435	407	444
Kellogg township	84	100	136	Heda township ⁶	71	88	118
Lake Byron township	182	202	232	Henry township	136	165	177
Liberty township	126	142	149	Highland township	95	129	138
Logan township	154	165	243	Lansing township	84	121	141
Milford township	107	124	165	Liberty township	123	161	220
Nance township	55	66	84	Lincoln township	1 029	321	259
Pearl Creek township	106	155	191	Mercier township	150	119	130
Pleasant View township	72	90	133	New Hope township	132	152	178
Richland township	167	191	200				
Sond Creek township	63	103	112	North Detroit township	87	83	115
Therese township ²	264	200	210	Oneate township	132	168	190
Valley township ²	233	246	263	Ordway township	387	188	198
Vernon township	105	113	153	Osceola township	64	90	110
Virgil town	37	43	81	Palmyra township	56	93	134
Wessington city (pt.)	304	345	350	Portage township	79	88	144
Wessington township	73	96	134	Putney township	107	142	139
Whiteside township	77	83	123	Ravinia township	168	124	94
Walsey town	437	436	354	Richland township	86	99	125
Walsey township	120	167	186	Riverside township	88	122	166
Yale town	136	148	171				
				Savo township	96	142	145
Bennett County ⁵	3 044	3 088	3 053	Shelby township	155	167	223
East Bennett (unorg.) ³	1 001	820	(NA)	South Detroit township	121	149	175
Martin city ³	1 018	1 248	1 184	Strotford town	82	106	109
West Bennett (unorg.)	1 025	1 020	(NA)	Verdon town	7	18	28
				Warner town ⁴	322	...	...
Bon Homme County ⁴	8 059	8 577	9 229	Warner township ⁴	550	708	556
Avon city	576	610	637	West Hanson township	92	124	121
Northeast Bon Homme (unorg.)	836	...	...	Westport town ⁴	122	...	...
Northwest Bon Homme (unorg.)	772	...	...	Westport township ⁴	135	310	250
Scotland city	1 022	984	1 077				
Southeast Bon Homme (unorg.) ⁴	644	...	...	West Rondell township	108	127	127
Southwest Bon Homme (unorg.) ⁴	1 119	...	...		
Springfield city ⁴	1 377	1 566	1 194	Brule County ⁷	5 245	5 870	6 319
Tabor town ⁴	460	388	378	America township	76	115	133
Tyndall city	1 253	1 245	1 262	Brule township ⁷	81	69	105
				Chamberlain city ⁷	2 258	2 626	2 598
Brookings County ⁵	24 332	22 158	20 046	Chamberlain township ⁷	186	165	131
Afton township	224	235	272	Cleveland township	106	116	141
Alton township	286	258	334	Eagle township	103	108	130
Argo township	165	211	264	Grandview (unorg.) ⁷	41	34	40
Arlington city (pt.) ⁵	3	...	...	Highland township	60	83	94
Aurora town ⁵	507	237	232	Kimball city	752	825	912
Aurora township ⁵	330	290	283	Kimball township	88	102	111
Bongor township ⁵	185	234	314				
Brookings city ⁵	14 951	13 717	10 558	Lyon township	73	81	104
Brookings township ⁵	425	398	523	Ola township	114	144	159
Bruce city ⁵	254	217	272	Plainfield township	56	81	101
				Pleasant Grove township	53	77	99
				Plummer township	45	60	86
				Pukwana town	234	208	247
				Pukwana township	136	136	127
				Red Lake township	78	78	112

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined of each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions

Brule County—Con.

Richland township	108	123	152
Smith township	66	113	107
Torrey Lake township	159	115	120
Union township	78	82	98
Waldora township	85	89	86
West Point township	105	103	127
Wilbur township	45	66	96
Willow Lake township	59	71	103

Buffalo County⁸

Crow Creek (unorg.) ⁸	1 439	...	...
Elvira township	96	123	183
North Buffalo (unorg.) ⁸	176	...	...
Southeast Buffalo (unorg.) ⁸	84	109	(NA)

Butte County⁹

Belle Fourche city ⁹	4 692	4 236	4 087
Cottonwood township	7	9	17
East Butte (unorg.) ⁹	631	646	(NA)
Fruitdale town	88	74	79
Newell city ⁹	638	664	797
Nisland town	216	157	221
Union township	52	80	86
Vale township	315	348	475
West Butte (unorg.) ⁹	1 733	1 611	(NA)

Campbell County¹⁰

Artas town	2 243	2 866	3 531
Herreid city ¹⁰	43	73	87
Mound City town	570	672	767
North Campbell (unorg.) ¹⁰	111	164	144
Pollock town	599	822	(NA)
South Campbell (unorg.)	355	341	417
	565	794	(NA)

Charles Mix County¹¹

Bryan township ¹¹	9 680	9 994	11 785
Carroll township	257	249	333
Castalia township	73	97	121
Choteau Creek township	99	106	153
Dante town	280	354	465
Darlington township	83	88	102
Farbes township	167	191	214
Geddes city	119	151	151
Goose Lake township	303	308	380
Hamilton township	268	297	346
	53	55	54

Highland township	387	205	281
Howard township	147	189	263
Jackson township	201	265	286
Kennedy township	138	174	193
Lake Andes city	1 029	948	1 097
Lake George township	54	60	96
La Roche township	239	244	261
Lawrence township ¹¹	425	267	270
Lane Tree township	190	211	259
Moore township	238	277	332

Plain Center township	207	173	211
Platte city	1 334	1 351	1 167
Platte township	264	230	232
Ravinia town	88	109	164
Ree township	183	243	320
Rhoda township	158	203	266
Rouse township	211	198	357
Signal township	75	106	137
Wagner city ¹¹	1 453	1 655	1 586
Wohehe township	441	390	988

White Swan township

	516	600	700
Clark County ¹²	4 894	5 515	7 134
Ash township	60	74	89
Blaine township	76	93	143
Bradley town	135	157	188
Clark city ¹²	1 351	1 356	1 484
Collins township ¹²	105	190	215
Cottonwood township	140	142	200
Darlington township	92	93	119
Day township ¹²	131	155	147
Eden township	100	120	133
Elrod township	131	161	205

Fordham township	121	77	87
Faxton township	77	92	183
Garden City town	104	126	226
Garfield township	110	120	162
Hague township	78	120	180
Lake township ¹²	131	165	211
Lincoln township	106	130	160
Logan township	66	105	155
Maydell township	50	81	120
Merton township	83	96	146

Mount Pleasant township	164	103	168
Naples town	45	38	36
Pleasant township	104	121	196
Raymond town	106	114	168
Raymond township	91	127	144
Richland township	105	150	195
Rosedale township	109	142	165
Spring Valley township	77	125	198
Thorp township	79	91	162
Vienna town	90	119	191
Warren township	77	96	99

County Subdivisions

Clark County—Con.

Washington township	126	159	223
Willow Lake city ¹²	375	353	467
Woodland township	99	124	169

Clay County¹³

Bethel township	13 689	12 923	10 810
Fairview township ¹³	239	258	344
Garfield township	395	397	406
Glenwood township	273	332	447
Irene town (pt.) ¹³	255	250	353
Meckling township	250	214	162
Norway township	268	389	333
Pleasant Valley township	176	214	227
Prairie Center township	221	255	314
Riverside township	220	232	355
	199	227	287

Spirit Mound township	234	261	307
Star township ¹³	193	273	367
Vermillion city ¹³	10 136	9 128	6 102
Vermillion township ¹³	247	203	331
Wakonda town	383	290	382

Codington County¹⁴

Oexter township	20 885	19 140	20 220
Eden township	200	268	310
Elmira township ¹⁴	131	158	212
Florence town	326	240	269
Fuller township	190	175	216
Germantown township	278	281	355
Graceland township	204	216	287
Henry town ¹⁴	149	174	202
Henry township ¹⁴	217	182	276
Kompesko township	125	142	182
Kranzburg town	273	249	261
	136	143	156

Kranzburg township	363	417	509
Lake township ¹⁴	551	1 016	821
Leola township	103	121	124
Pelican township ¹⁴	460	263	256
Phipps township	105	133	158
Rauville township	325	232	284
Richland township ¹⁴	169	134	163
Sheridan township ¹⁴	368	607	366
South Shore town	241	199	259
Wallace town	90	95	132
Watertown city ¹⁴	15 649	13 388	14 077

Waverly township

	232	307	345
Corson County ¹⁵	5 196	4 994	5 798
Cadillac township	43	49	66
Central Corson (unorg.) ¹⁵	1 399	944	(NA)
Custer township	65	62	106
Oelancey township	22	13	33
Fairview township	25	43	44
Grand Valley township	38	51	39
Lake township	40	65	81
Lincoln township	87	97	140
McIntosh city	418	563	568
McLaughlin city ¹⁵	754	863	983

McLaughlin township ¹⁵	556	339	85
Mahto township	36	51	59
Mission township	268	137	...
Morristown town	127	144	219
Northeast Corson (unorg.)	272	333	(NA)
Pioneer township	76	66	112
Pleasant Ridge township	42	36	35
Prairie View township	35	45	36
Ridgeland township	82	81	76
Riverside township	22	29	29

Rolling Green township	39	47	62
Sherman township	45	40	54
Thunder Hawk township	103	118	148
Twin Butte township	36	44	28
Wakpala township	282	325	530
Walker township	38	36	68
Watauga township	62	86	132
West Corson (unorg.) ¹⁵	184	153	(NA)

Custer County ¹⁶	6 000	4 698	4 906
Buffalo Gap town	186	155	194
Custer city ¹⁶	1 830	1 597	2 105
East Custer (unorg.)	816	672	(NA)
Fairburn town	41	50	47
Hermosa town	251	150	126
Pringle town	105	86	145
West Custer (unorg.) ¹⁶	2 771	1 988	(NA)

Ovison County ¹⁷	17 820	17 319	16 681
Badger township	166	231	252
Baker township	182	190	247
Beulah township	393	341	285
Blendon township	123	154	207
Etlan town	351	309	297
Lisbon township	164	168	204
Mitchell city ¹⁷	13 916	13 425	12 555
Mitchell township ¹⁷	697	656	639
Mount Vernon city	402	398	379
Mount Vernon township	186	217	262

Perry township ¹⁷	198	243	264
Prosper township	493	290	298
Rome township	275	353	309

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
Davison County—Con.				Edmunds County—Con.			
Tobin township	173	226	298	Bryant township	65	94	103
Union township	101	118	185	Clear Lake township	66	75	85
Doy County¹⁸	8 133	8 713	10 516	Cleveland township	65	65	94
Andover town	139	138	224	Cloyd Valley township	42	61	76
Andover township	162	199	254	Cortland township	372	188	145
Bristol city	445	470	562	Cottonwood Lake township	77	97	103
Bristol township	111	135	151	Fountain township	90	138	137
Butler town	22	38	62	Glen township	70	86	134
Butler township	91	108	178	Glover township	60	88	96
Central Point township	132	185	161	Harmony (unorg.) ²¹	167	...	...
Egeland township	128	159	201	Hillside township	65	85	82
Farmington township	88	98	138	Hosmer city	385	437	433
Grenville town	119	154	151	Hosmer township	76	112	166
Grenville township	148	232	265	Hudson township	67	78	87
Highland township	164	190	216	Huntley township	71	67	102
Homer township	91	103	97	Ipswich city ²¹	1 153	1 187	1 131
Independence township	118	156	204	Ipswich township ²¹	77	84	132
Kidder township	100	90	140	Kent township	39	56	64
Kosciusko township	243	244	336	Liberty township	44	46	75
Liberty township	108	134	210	Loyalton town	6	10	34
Lily town	38	62	119	Madison township	52	45	75
Lynn township	85	147	204	Madena township ²¹	54	...	...
Morton township	126	134	170	Montpelier township	77	90	99
Nutley township	126	137	191	North Bryant township	71	85	102
Oak Gulch township	54	77	93	Odessa township	54	94	82
Pierpont town	184	241	258	Pembroke township	67	70	73
Racine township	122	126	172	Powell township	55	85	96
Raritan township	121	142	197	Richland township	46	64	80
Roslyn town	261	250	256	Roscoe city	370	398	532
Rusk township ¹⁸	208	298	353	Rosette township	144	213	142
Scotland township	60	48	91	Sangamon township	90	126	127
Troy township	69	91	144	Union township	67	81	111
Union township	120	181	186	Vermont township	52	67	72
Volley township	103	116	151	Fall River County ²²	8 439	7 505	10 688
Waubay city	675	696	851	Antelope township ²²	55	50	67
Waubay township	516	467	493	Ardmore town	16	14	73
Webster city ¹⁸	2 417	2 252	2 409	Argentine township	25	26	38
Webster township ¹⁸	249	176	323	Cottonwood township ²²	51	15	15
Wheatland township	122	146	170	Dryden township	64	71	93
York township	68	93	135	Edgemont city ²²	1 468	1 174	1 772
Deuel County	5 289	5 686	6 782	Harmony township	44	53	64
Altamont town	58	54	77	Hot Springs city	4 742	4 434	4 943
Altamont township	143	160	246	Northeast Fall River (unorg.) ²²	1 265	1 122	(NA)
Antelope Valley township	82	86	146	Oelrichs town	124	94	132
Astoria town	154	153	176	Provo township	139	103	871
Blom township	150	213	275	Robins township	28	30	32
Brandt town	129	132	148	Southwest Fall River (unorg.) ²²	418	190	(NA)
Brandt township	162	194	250	Faulk County²³	3 327	3 893	4 397
Clear Lake city	1 310	1 157	1 137	Arcade township	72	132	145
Clear Lake township	248	243	277	Bryant township	67	71	104
Gary city	354	366	471	Centerville township	62	72	87
Glenwood township	155	187	273	Chelsea town	41	45	53
Goodwin town	139	114	113	Clark township	78	96	104
Goodwin township	219	269	307	Cresbard town	221	224	229
Gronge township	167	208	236	Oeeve township	59	97	117
Havona township	247	290	338	Ellisville township	68	52	74
Herrick township	162	222	281	Emerson township	50	67	94
Hidewood township	148	187	213	Enterprise township	159	147	54
Lowe township	198	207	249	Fairview township	50	68	84
Norden township	312	370	442	Faulton city	981	955	1 051
Portland township	112	123	214	Freedom township	162	179	205
Rome township	143	168	169	Hillsdale township	59	96	121
Scandinavia township	261	367	476	Lafoon township	75	85	107
Toronto town	236	216	268	Myron township	58	88	95
Dewey County¹⁹	5 366	5 170	5 257	Onaka town	70	69	85
Eagle Butte town	435	530	495	O'Neil township	15	20	24
Isabel city	332	394	488	Orient town	87	131	133
North Dewey (unorg.) ¹⁹	2 982	...	...	Orient township	68	106	114
North Eagle Butte (CDP)	1 354	1 351	...	Pioneer township	58	74	74
South Dewey (unorg.) ¹⁹	957	...	...	Pulaski township	28	45	65
Timber Lake city	660	625	624	Rockham town	52	60	197
Douglas County²⁰	4 181	4 569	5 113	Saratoga township	24	48	65
Armour city	819	925	875	Seneca town	103	118	161
Belmont township ²⁰	117	149	226	Sherman township	53	78	87
Chester township	164	134	189	Southwest Faulk (unorg.) ²³	141	155	70
Clark township	206	239	268	Townworth township	110	135	102
Corsico city ²⁰	644	615	479	Union township	80	105	107
Delmont city ²⁰	290	260	363	Wesley township	69	86	108
East Choteau township	153	128	98	Zell township	107	149	87
Garfield township	104	141	198	Grant County²⁴	9 013	9 005	9 913
Grandview township ²⁰	169	214	248	Adams township ²⁴	242	335	405
Holland township	209	243	335	Alban township ²⁴	624	487	641
Independence township	204	223	278	Albee town	23	26	42
Iowa township	167	195	246	Big Stone township	285	262	317
Joubert township	193	229	303	Big Stone City city	672	631	718
Lincoln township	189	235	245	Blooming Volley township	130	155	179
Volley township	180	221	245	Farmington township	65	78	107
Walnut Grove township	201	218	252	Georgia township ²⁴	140	177	194
Washington township	172	200	265	Grant Center township ²⁴	316	289	330
Edmunds County²¹	5 159	5 548	6 079	Kilborn township	197	206	299
Adrian township	24	33	48	Lo Bolt town	94	90	125
Belle township	146	57	102	Lura township	121	145	180
Bowdle city	644	667	673	Madison township	179	217	287
Bowdle township	89	110	130	Marvin town	52	65	93

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
Grant County—Con.				Hand County—Con.			
Mozepa township	136	168	200	Ontario township	73	96	109
Melrose township	412	434	452	Park township	74	119	138
Milbank city ²⁴	4 120	3 727	3 500	Pearl township	46	39	49
Osceola township	156	185	232	Plato township	65	84	106
Revillo town ²⁴	158	142	202	Pleasant Valley township	48	86	105
Stockholm town ²⁴	95	116	155	Ree Heights town	88	183	188
Stockholm township ²⁴	109	149	205	Ree Heights township	41	60	72
Strandburg town ²⁴	79	98	105	Riverside township	48	47	61
Troy township ²⁴	92	141	198	Rockdale township	107	129	156
Twin Brooks town	87	122	86	Rose Hill township	93	104	115
				St. Lawrence town ²⁸	223	249	290
Twin Brooks township	118	169	193	St. Lawrence township ²⁸	90	97	109
Vernon township	311	391	468	Spring township	72	99	99
Gregory County²⁵	6 015	6 710	7 399	Spring Hill township	54	75	88
Bonesteel city	358	354	452	Spring Lake township	46	62	95
Burke city ²⁵	859	892	811	Wessington city (pt.)	23	35	28
Burke Civil township ²⁵	105	152	172	Wheaton township	62	83	105
Carlock township	106	136	183	York township	54	73	148
Dallas town	199	233	212				
Dickens township	112	159	225	Hanson County	3 415	3 781	4 584
Dixon township	132	168	251	Alexandria city	588	598	614
East Gregory (unorg.)	26	30	(NA)	Beulah township	262	251	294
Edens township	86	92	158	Edgerton township	169	259	320
Ellston township	115	243	272	Emery city	399	452	502
Fairfax town	225	199	253	Fairview township	152	212	241
				Farmer town	27	58	95
Fairfax Civil township	145	183	214	Fulton town	108	101	135
Gregory city ²⁵	1 503	1 756	1 478	Hanson township	216	189	256
Herrick town	115	126	160	Jasper township	157	191	216
Jones township	96	115	176	Piano township	140	183	248
Landing Creek township	50	38	66				
Lone Star township	94	107	169	Pleasant township	172	193	276
Northeast Gregory (unorg.)	322	413	(NA)	Rosedale township	281	264	325
Pleasant Valley township	224	171	224	Spring Lake township	162	197	267
Rhoades township	224	172	226	Taylor township	181	212	290
St. Charles township	118	150	165	Wayne township	254	223	268
				Worthen township	147	198	237
Schriever township	75	76	108				
Southeast Gregory (unorg.)	69	96	(NA)	Harding County²⁹	1 700	1 855	2 371
Spring Valley township	104	150	184	Buffalo town	453	393	652
Stor Valley township	101	144	165	Camp Crook town	100	150	90
Union township	172	170	157	North Harding (unorg.) ²⁹	742	716	(NA)
West Gregory (unorg.) ²⁹	244	143	(NA)	South Harding (unorg.)	405	431	(NA)
Whetstone township	36	42	10				
				Hughes County³⁰	14 220	11 632	12 725
Haakon County²⁶	2 794	2 802	3 303	Blunt city	424	445	532
East Haakon (unorg.) ²⁶	616	684	(NA)	Butte township	34	41	51
Grandfield township	39	40	26	Crow Creek (unorg.) ³⁰	205	...	...
Mattison township	11	24	(NA)	De Grey township	50	49	71
Midland town ²⁶	277	270	401	Harrold town	196	184	255
Philip city ²⁶	1 088	983	1 114	Harrold township	67	72	86
West Haakon (unorg.) ²⁶	763	801	(NA)	Logan township	30	44	66
				North Hughes (unorg.) ³⁰	184	84	(NA)
Hamlin County²⁷	5 261	5 520	6 303	Pierre city ³⁰	11 973	9 699	10 088
Brantford township	185	242	267	Robar township	59	87	112
Bryant city ²⁷	388	502	522				
Castlewood city	557	523	500	Valley township	35	54	37
Castlewood township	158	165	169	West Hughes (unorg.) ³⁰	963	544	(NA)
Cleveland township	195	211	246				
Dempster township	289	330	315	Hutchinson County³¹	9 350	10 379	11 085
Dixon township	96	129	237	Capital township	141	157	187
Estelline city	719	624	722	Clayton township	232	298	367
Estelline township	292	324	403	Cross Plains township	150	227	439
Florence township	136	146	216	Dimock town	140	167	...
				Fair township ³¹	166	237	269
Garfield township ²⁷	187	179	252	Foster township	196	166	270
Hamlin township	204	303	351	Freeman city ³¹	1 462	1 357	1 140
Hayti town ²⁷	371	393	425	German township	156	216	279
Hayti township ²⁷	184	160	175	Grandview township ³¹	234	299	372
Hazel town	94	101	128	Kossel township	152	181	229
Lake Norden city	417	393	390				
Norden township	310	300	402	Kaylor township	269	305	374
Opdahl township	217	241	283	Kulm township	137	185	214
Oxford township	262	254	300	Liberty township ³¹	190	218	311
				Menno city ³¹	793	796	837
Hand County²⁸	4 948	5 883	6 712	Milltown township	186	325	274
Alden township	52	86	102	Malon township	213	263	301
Alpho township	59	75	105	Oak Hollow township	135	151	190
Bates township	82	76	122	Oliver town	96	103	135
Burdette township	71	108	132	Parkston city ³¹	1 545	1 611	1 514
Campbell township	33	48	55	Pleasant township	80	94	133
Carlton township	55	70	84				
Cedar township	51	64	100	Sharon township	143	217	233
Como township	60	63	73	Silver Lake township	146	158	214
Fairview township	163	165	139	Star township	188	218	249
Florence township	65	76	105	Susquehanna township	262	357	360
				Sweet township ³¹	340	293	342
Gilbert township	78	94	103	Tripp city ³¹	804	851	837
Glendale township	35	45	82	Valley township	249	253	285
Grand township	94	124	139	Wittenberg township	300	387	504
Greenleaf township	35	30	69	Wolf Creek township	245	289	226
Harrison township	62	68	82				
Hildon township	47	52	85	Hyde County³²	2 069	2 515	2 602
Holden township	76	93	140	Central Hyde (unorg.) ³²	481	...	...
Howell township	70	89	92	Crow Creek (unorg.) ³²	143	...	...
Hulbert township	79	76	133	Dewey township	24	...	...
Linn township	65	80	109	Highmore city	1 055	1 173	1 078
				North Hyde (unorg.) ³²	291	...	...
Logan township	38	55	102	Valley township	24	39	55
Midland township	37	59	93	Washington township	40	36	35
Miller city ²⁸	1 931	2 148	2 081	William Hamilton township	11	27	41
Miller township ²⁸	164	156	150				
Mondamin township	39	54	69				
Ohio township	100	109	106				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Can.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
Jackson County ³³	3 437	1 531	1 985	Lake County—Can.			
Belvidere town ³²	80	96	232	Nunda town	60	85	106
Cottonwood town	4	16	38	Nunda township	129	174	224
East Jackson (unorg.) ³²	244	101	(NA)	Orland township	163	204	297
East Washabough (unorg.) ³²	233	...	...	Ramona town	241	227	247
Grandview township	20	20	35	Rutland township	226	258	334
Interior town	62	81	179	Summit township	214	282	349
Interior township	110	69	79	Wayne township	140	176	268
Jewett township	24	32	31	Wentworth township	226	246	250
Kodak city	832	815	840	Wentworth village	193	196	211
Little Buffalo township	18	22	18	Winfred town	81	110	137
Northwest Jackson (unorg.) ³²	92	71	(NA)	Winfred township	147	230	271
Wall township	27	25	21	Lawrence County ³⁷			
West Washabough (unorg.) ³²	1 673	...	...	Central City city	18 339	17 453	17 075
Weta township	18	15	35	Deadwood city	232	188	247
Jerauld County	2 929	3 310	4 048	Lead city	2 035	2 409	3 045
Alpena town	288	307	407	North Lawrence (unorg.) ³⁷	4 330	5 420	6 211
Alpena township	136	160	211	St. Onge township	3 582	2 149	(NA)
Anino township	76	115	128	South Lawrence (unorg.) ³⁷	257	216	225
Blaine township	110	133	208	Spearfish city ³⁷	1 831	1 721	(NA)
Chery township	91	108	142	Whitewood city ³⁷	5 251	4 661	3 682
Crow township	162	180	101		821	689	470
Crow Lake township	73	80	99	Lincoln County ³⁸			
Dale township	87	91	138	Beresford city (pt.)	13 942	11 761	12 371
Franklin township	114	141	209	Brooklyn township	361	319	437
Harmony township	63	69	142	Canton city ³⁸	2 886	2 665	2 511
Lane town	83	94	99	Canton township ³⁸	441	426	487
Logan township	38	38	47	Dayton township	484	473	452
Marior township	49	84	85	Delcpre township ³⁸	995	577	565
Media township	77	88	144	Delaware township	223	287	368
Pleasant township	100	125	151	Eden township	220	279	374
Viola township	67	73	112	Fairview town	90	72	101
Wessington Springs city	1 203	1 300	1 488	Fairview township	155	135	204
Wessington Springs township	112	124	137	Grant township	391	389	411
Jones County ³⁴	1 463	1 882	2 066	Harrisburg town ³⁸	558	338	313
Bonner township	5	10	17	Highland township	289	313	368
Buffalo township ³⁴	42	81	79	Hudson town	388	366	455
Draper town	138	200	215	Lo Valley township ³⁸	443	379	462
Draper township	44	77	110	Lennox city ³⁸	1 827	1 487	1 353
Dunkel township	24	25	39	Lincoln township	230	250	345
Grandview township	19	15	20	Lynn township	289	342	403
Highland township	34	31	61	Norway township	305	337	434
Kolls township	30	35	36	Perry township ³⁸	504	411	477
Lincoln (unorg.) ³⁴	21	25	37	Pleasant township	407	493	461
Morgan township	45	45	54	Sioux Falls city (pt.) ³⁸	161	...	...
Mullen township	11	6	4	Springdale township ³⁸	919	534	546
Murdo city ³⁴	723	865	783	Tea town ³⁸	729	302	188
Murdo township	27	61	61	Worthing town	388	294	304
Mussman township	15	11	30	Lyman County ³⁹	3 864	4 060	4 428
Northwest Jones (unorg.) ³⁴	19	35	(NA)	Annin township	20	64	65
Okaton township	67	101	113	Applegate township	4	7	14
Richland township	8	8	19	Boiley township	53	67	72
Rich Valley (unorg.) ³⁴	7	4	11	Black Dog township	23	35	55
Scavil township	25	38	50	Brule township	17	22	32
South Creek township	26	28	47	Butte township	63	78	84
Union township	13	5	20	Dorman township	34	34	49
Virgil township	9	23	32	Earling township	50	64	65
War Creek (unorg.) ³⁴	22	30	27	Edna township	17	34	48
Washington township	3	21	20	Fairland township	23	30	27
Westover township	17	11	24	Grouse Creek township	19	23	35
Williams Creek township	51	70	90	Hilmae township	37	43	46
Zickrick township	18	21	16	Hope township	28	39	49
Kingsbury County ³⁵	6 679	7 657	9 227	Iono township	120	133	202
Arlington city (pt.)	988	954	954	Kennebec town ³⁹	334	372	372
Badger town	99	122	117	Kennebec township ³⁹	26	44	76
Badger township	272	297	437	Liberty township	30	40	49
Baker township ³⁵	276	385	456	Lund township	32	54	63
Bancroft town	41	48	86	McClure township	14	14	35
Denver township	665	370	470	Moore township	30	46	34
De Smet city ³⁵	1 237	1 336	1 324	Morningside township	26	48	74
De Smet township ³⁵	435	410	477	Northeast Lyman (unorg.) ³⁹	1 037	645	(NA)
Erwin town	66	106	157	Oacoma town	289	215	312
Esmond township ³⁵	84	159	225	Oacoma township	56	32	42
Hortland township	202	274	388	Pleasant township	17	19	20
Hefland town	66	81	107	Pratt township	15	27	27
Iroquois city (pt.) ³⁵	299	320	316	Presho city	760	922	881
Iroquois township ³⁵	73	98	186	Presho township	76	66	86
Lake Preston city ³⁵	789	812	955	Reliance town	190	204	201
Le Sueur township	145	236	296	Reliance township	80	50	82
Manchester township	131	152	234	Rex township	45	46	87
Mathews township	212	317	414	Rose township	48	57	74
Oldham city	222	244	291	Rowe township	3	4	18
Spirit Lake township	188	230	351	Sioux township	30	37	60
Spring Lake township	2	439	598	South Lyman (unorg.)	7	22	(NA)
Whitewood township	187	248	327	Stony Butte township	18	37	29
Lake County ³⁶	10 724	11 456	11 764	Sylvia township	10	17	31
Bodus township	171	237	274	Tracy township	10	16	17
Chester township	522	530	542	Vivian township	135	274	231
Clarno township	202	257	325	White River township	38	37	50
Concord township	153	187	273	McCook County	6 444	7 246	8 268
Formington township	236	283	311	Benton township	133	196	307
Franklin township	244	278	370	Bridgewater city	653	633	694
Herman township ³⁶	551	516	546	Bridgewater township	173	206	245
Lake View township ³⁶	399	388	664	Brookfield township	192	258	319
Le Roy township	216	277	345	Canistota city	626	636	627
Madison city ³⁶	6 210	6 315	5 420	Canistota township	194	216	314
				Emery township	157	230	298

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
McCook County—Can.				Miner County			
Grant township	201	282	319	Adams township	3 739	4 454	5 398
Greenland township	182	218	311	Beaver township	176	242	266
Jefferson township	130	195	274	Bellevue township	108	113	183
Montrose city	396	377	430	Canova town	129	152	234
Montrose township	201	271	345	Canova township	194	204	247
Pearl township	164	187	242	Carthage city	106	185	241
Romsey township	148	221	306	Carthage township	274	362	368
Richland township	219	273	337	Clearwater township	61	109	137
Salem city	1 486	1 391	1 188	Clinton township	220	270	328
Salem township	207	269	286	Grafton township	181	224	324
Spencer city	380	385	460		133	143	135
				Green Valley township	93	138	172
Spring Valley township	260	321	384	Henden township	158	209	272
Sun Prairie township	159	229	306	Haward city	1 159	1 175	1 208
Union township	183	252	276	Haward township	126	174	192
				Miner township	97	128	196
McPherson County⁴⁰	4 027	5 022	5 821	Redstone township	50	67	135
Carl township	63	86	84	Rack Creek township	172	227	255
Central McPherson (unorg.) ⁴⁰	922	991	(NA)	Roswell town	19	32	39
Eureka city ⁴⁰	1 360	1 541	1 555	Roswell township	88	113	169
Hillsview town	9	19	44	Vermillion township	157	154	248
Hoffman township	45	49	...	Vilas town	28	33	49
Leola city	645	787	833				
Long Lake town	117	128	109	Minnehaha County⁴⁴	109 435	95 209	86 575
Wachter township	68	83	106	Baltic town	679	364	278
Wacker township	29	41	80	Benton township ⁴⁴	544	679	619
Weber township	113	127	70	Brandon township ⁴⁴	624	1 960	1 146
				Brandon City city ⁴⁴	2 589	...	...
West McPherson (unorg.) ⁴⁰	634	876	(NA)	Buffalo township	260	317	356
Wetanka town	22	31	46	Burk township	339	363	411
				Clear Lake township	195	258	307
Marshall County⁴¹	5 404	5 965	6 663	Calton city	757	601	593
Britton city	1 590	1 463	1 442	Craoks town ⁴⁴	594	...	...
Buffalo township	107	159	166	Dell Rapids city	2 389	1 991	1 863
Dayton township	48	58	62				
Dumorse township	71	88	148	Dell Rapids township	463	355	374
Eden town ⁴¹	142	132	136	Edison township	389	352	423
Eden township ⁴¹	129	177	209	Garretson city	963	847	850
Fort township	73	67	79	Grand Meadow township	313	311	388
Hamilton township	63	92	112	Hartford city ⁴⁴	1 207	800	688
Hickman township	96	123	183	Hartford township ⁴⁴	421	353	437
La Belle township	110	157	200	Highland township	235	238	280
				Humboldt town ⁴⁴	487	411	446
Lake township	127	184	130	Humboldt township ⁴⁴	309	284	387
Lake City town	46	44	81	Logan township	287	405	420
Langford town	307	328	397				
Lowell township	74	100	133	Lyans township	569	410	452
McKinley township	75	98	174	Mapleton township ⁴⁴	1 712	1 553	1 105
Miller township	229	413	259	Polisade township	264	201	243
Newark township	91	103	140	Red Rock township	323	254	288
Newport township	106	102	154	Sherman town	100	82	116
Nordland township	48	65	105	Siaux Falls city (pt.) ⁴⁴	81 182	72 488	65 466
Pleasant Valley township	174	226	225	Siaux Falls township ⁴⁴	2 283	3 299	3 463
				Split Rock township ⁴⁴	1 802	879	624
Red Iron Lake township	188	142	155	Sverdrup township	577	481	485
Sisseton township	100	132	197	Taopi township	357	385	485
Steno township	169	119	155	Valley Springs city ⁴⁴	801	566	472
Veblen city	368	377	437				
Veblen township	243	240	299	Valley Springs township ⁴⁴	313	290	260
Victor township	91	96	114	Wall Lake township	844	563	553
Waverly township	94	121	126	Wayne township ⁴⁴	3 933	2 534	1 928
Weston township	191	215	243	Wellington township	311	335	367
White township	206	276	325				
Wisner township	46	46	38	Moody County⁴⁵	6 692	7 622	8 810
				Alliance township	141	192	233
Meade County⁴²	20 717	17 020	12 044	Blinsman township	276	339	411
Belle Fourche—Cheyenne Valleys (unorg.) ⁴²	6 451	1 071	(NA)	Clare township	229	268	334
Ellsworth AFB (CDP)	4 766	6 207	...	Calman city ⁴⁵	501	456	505
Eagle township	16	15	20	Calman township ⁴⁵	267	272	296
Faith city ⁴²	576	576	591	Egan city	248	281	310
Howard township	13	16	23	Egan township	211	266	333
Lakeside township	55	55	82	Enterprise township	316	805	369
North Meade (unorg.) ⁴²	493	538	(NA)	Flandreau city ⁴⁵	2 114	2 027	2 129
Southwest Meade (unorg.) ⁴²	7 861	...	...	Flandreau township ⁴⁵	334	809	1 017
Blackhawk (CDP)	1 608	...	...		
Sturgis city ⁴²	5 184	4 536	4 639	Fremont township	296	271	302
				Gravena township	223	271	338
Union township	28	26	43	Jefferson township	181	202	324
Upper Red Owl township	40	40	52	Lone Rock township	125	159	228
				Lynn township	320	373	405
Mellette County⁴³	2 249	2 420	2 664	Riverview township	193	242	310
Bad Nation township	35	54	60	Spring Creek township	179	202	246
Blackpipe township	62	85	98	Trent town	197	177	232
Butte township	8	12	26	Union township	197	138	195
Cedarbutte (unorg.) ⁴³	120	88	92	Ward town	43	57	74
Central Mellette (unorg.) ⁴³	618	597	479				
Cody township	51	60	108	Ward township	101	115	199
Corn Creek township	83	82	67				
Fairview township	47	66	67	Pennington County⁴⁶	70 361	59 349	58 195
Mosher township	42	79	79	Ash township	34	46	73
Norris township	213	213	230	Badlands (unorg.)	...	...	(NA)
				Box Elder city ⁴⁶	3 186	607	...
Pine Creek township	6	10	32	Castle Butte township	25	57	57
Prospect township	22	16	23	Cedar Butte township	61	67	72
Pure Water township	23	31	48	Central Pennington (unorg.) ⁴⁶	12 021	...	...
Red Fish township	35	20	37	Rapid Valley (CDP)	3 265	...	...
Ring Thunder township	17	22	47	Villa Ranchera (CDP)	1 666	3 171	...
Riverside township	27	41	73	Cheyenne township	16	25	36
Rocky Ford township	10	12	13	Conata township	13	19	31
Rosebud township	48	76	101				
Running Bird township	40	48	53	Crooked Creek township	23	34	47
Surprise Valley township	47	30	59	Dalzell Canyon (unorg.)	6	20	(NA)
White River city ⁴³	561	617	583	East Central Pennington (unorg.) ⁴⁶	308	308	(NA)
Wood town	134	132	267	Fairview township ⁴⁶	75	33	24
				Flat Butte township	11	14	15

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
Pennington County—Con.				Roberts County⁴⁸			
Hill City town ⁴⁶	535	389	419	Agency township	10 911	11 678	13 190
Huron township	37	49	64	Alto township	242	290	352
Imlay township	6	9	21	Becker township	88	102	124
Keystone town ⁴⁶	295	...	...	Bosko township	154	197	130
Lake Creek (unorg.) ⁴⁶	64	51	87	Bryant township	99	103	163
Lake Flat township ⁴⁶	40	48	52	Claire City town	217	203	212
Lake Hill township ⁴⁶	24	30	38	Corona town	87	100	86
Mount Rushmore (unorg.) ⁴⁶	3 369	3 664	(NA)	Dry Wood Lake township	126	133	150
New Underwood town ⁴⁶	517	416	462	Easter township	97	126	159
Northeast Pennington (unorg.)	57	69	(NA)	Enterprise township	198	162	241
Owanka township	42	36	67	Garfield township	152	212	236
Peno township	38	57	54	Geneseo township	185	236	314
Quinn town	80	105	162	Goodwill township	266	303	347
Quinn township	9	10	19	Grant township	664	281	297
Rainy Creek township	56	51	80	Herman township	190	205	198
Rapid City city ⁴⁶	46 492	43 836	42 399	Hart township	295	301	442
Rapid City East (unorg.) ⁴⁶	800	...	...	Lake township	126	190	237
Scenic township	108	143	177	Lawrence township	180	242	286
Shyne township	11	15	27	Lee township	191	144	242
Sunnyside township	14	13	19	Lien township ⁴⁸	141	188	207
Wall town ⁴⁶	770	786	629	Lockwood township	179	266	337
Wasta town	99	127	196	Long Hollow township	186	160	181
Wasta township	27	35	48	Minnesota township	245	191	230
West Pennington (unorg.) ⁴⁶	1 092	773	(NA)	New Effington town ⁴⁸	203	253	274
Perkins County⁴⁷				Norway township	261	258	280
Ade township	4 700	4 769	5 977	One Rock township	178	214	306
Anderson township	34	31	42	Ortleigh township	103	106	168
Antelope township	27	18	27	Ortleigh township	80	111	127
Borrett township	34	32	53	Peever township	105	128	148
Breck township	21	26	32	Rosholt town ⁴⁸	232	202	208
Bison township	457	406	457	Sisseton city ⁴⁸	446	456	423
Bison township	37	39	66	Sisseton township ⁴⁸	2 789	3 094	3 218
Brushy township ⁴⁷	24	29	66	Springdale township	324	338	539
Burdick township	58	36	66	Spring Grove township	173	214	230
Cash township	34	37	43	Spring Grove township	248	237	273
Castle Butte township	23	24	42	Summit township ⁴⁸	290	332	283
Chance township	46	35	59	Summit township ⁴⁸	78	147	191
Chadoin township	14	18	34	Victor township ⁴⁸	268	312	357
Clark township	38	43	85	White Rock town	10	35	76
De Witt township	81	63	80	White Rock township ⁴⁸	308	388	373
Duck Creek (unorg.)	42	56	(NA)	Wilmet city	507	518	545
Duell township	18	22	24	Sanborn County			
East Perkins (unorg.)	111	139	(NA)	Afton township	3 213	3 697	4 641
Englewood township	17	21	24	Artesian town	83	100	143
Flat Creek township	172	39	29	Benedict township	227	277	330
Foster township	27	24	37	Butler township	51	79	110
Fredlund township	42	47	45	Diana township	228	221	234
Glenda township	26	26	38	Elliott township	81	102	182
Grand River township	34	41	68	Floyd township	151	182	235
Hall township	22	24	30	Jackson township	121	167	195
Highland township	17	27	38	Letcher town	118	127	172
Horse Creek township	77	100	102	Letcher township	221	201	296
Hudgins (unorg.) ⁴⁷	32	24	30	Logan township	139	167	230
Independence township	26	27	37	Logan township	195	247	328
Lemmon city ⁴⁷	1 871	1 997	2 412	Oneida township	57	80	93
Liberty township	30	25	27	Ravenno township	79	114	162
Lincoln township ⁴⁷	156	169	187	Silver Creek township	135	178	170
Lodgepole township	51	63	80	Twin Lake township	141	147	186
Lone Tree township	51	39	40	Union township	96	106	135
Moltby township	25	18	14	Warren township	80	99	121
Morshfield township	30	40	47	Woonsocket city	799	852	1 035
Martin township	9	3	7	Woonsocket township	211	251	284
Meadow township	60	45	87	Shannon County⁵⁰			
Moreau township	7	9	34	Batesland town ⁵⁰	11 323	8 198	6 000
Plateau township	24	21	34	East Shannon (unorg.) ⁵⁰	163	...	...
Pleasant Valley township	20	19	28	West Shannon (unorg.) ⁵⁰	4 652	2 899	(NA)
Rainbow township	34	40	51	Pine Ridge (CDP)	6 508	5 123	(NA)
Rockford township	24	30	24	Spink County ⁵¹	3 059	2 768	1 256
Scotch Cop township	29	41	51	Antelope township	9 201	10 595	11 706
Seim township	20	29	27	Ashton city	93	119	141
Sidney township	40	47	60	Atthol township	154	137	182
South Perkins (unorg.) ⁴⁷	165	184	(NA)	Belle Plaine township	137	177	200
Southwest Perkins (unorg.)	35	42	(NA)	Belmont township	96	136	148
Strool township	99	104	128	Benton township	98	122	181
Trail township	39	32	44	Beotio township	66	94	103
Vail township	18	9	10	Bentford town	66	101	98
Vickers township	21	35	35	Buffalo township	91	94	96
Viking township	26	29	35	Capitolo township	89	107	127
Vrooman township	11	14	13	Clifton township	254	263	194
Wells township ⁴⁷	13	...	...	Conde city	89	140	180
West Central Perkins (unorg.)	27	36	(NA)	Conde township	259	279	388
West Perkins (unorg.)	21	29	(NA)	Conde township	32	59	66
White Butte township	30	32	55	Conwell township	79	82	93
White Hill township	22	14	23	Grandon township	104	97	152
Whitney township	24	30	35	Doland city ⁵¹	381	430	481
Wilson township	42	46	62	Exline township	84	91	130
Wyandotte township	19	21	35	Frankfort city ⁵¹	209	192	240
Potter County⁴⁸				Frankfort township ⁵¹	81	122	128
Central Potter (unorg.) ⁴⁸	3 674	4 449	4 926	Garfield township	65	92	98
East Potter (unorg.) ⁴⁸	460	...	...	Great Bend township	71	66	105
Gettysburg city ⁴⁸	1 623	1 915	1 950	Groveland township	97	123	130
Hoven town ⁴⁸	615	671	568	Harmory township	72	77	100
Lebanon town	129	182	198	Harrison township	61	74	109
Tolstoy town ⁴⁸	97	99	142	Jefferson township	89	101	149
West Potter (unorg.) ⁴⁸	262	...	...	Lake township	103	134	137
				La Prairie township	93	139	144
				Lodi township	242	272	284
				Lodi township	102	167	167
				Mellette city	192	199	208

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
Spink County—Con.				Turner County—Con.			
Mellette township	224	242	283	Home township	254	296	340
Northville town	138	119	153	Hurley city	419	399	450
Northville township	279	375	380	Hurley township	181	252	276
Olean township	66	74	97	Irene town (pt.) ⁵⁵	268	240	233
Prairie Center township	54	83	98	Marion city ⁵⁵	830	844	843
Redfield city ⁵¹	3 027	2 943	2 952	Marion township ⁵⁵	242	280	331
Redfield township ⁵¹	864	1 416	1 509	Middleton township	287	273	369
Richfield township	55	68	100	Monroe town	170	134	156
Spring township ⁵¹	70	74	91	Monroe township	184	225	301
Sumner township	46	82	70	Narway township	212	280	334
				Parker city ⁵⁵	999	1 005	1 142
Tetonka township	104	111	178	Parker township ⁵⁵	326	296	408
Three Rivers township	90	120	143	Rosefield township	266	348	378
Tulare town	238	211	225	Salem township	264	376	426
Tulare township	71	101	118	Spring Valley township	255	334	413
Turton town	101	121	140	Swan Lake township ⁵⁵	260	324	376
Turton township	51	73	89	Turner township	242	272	370
Union township	74	96	121	Viborg city ⁵⁵	812	662	699
Stanley County ⁵²	2 533	2 457	4 085	Union County⁵⁶			
Fort Pierre city ⁵²	1 789	1 448	2 649	Alcester city ⁵⁶	10 938	9 643	10 197
North Stanley (unorg.) ⁵²	350	407	(NA)	Alcester township ⁵⁶	885	627	479
South Stanley (unorg.) ⁵²	394	602	(NA)	Beresford city (pt.)	352	531	551
				Big Sioux township ⁵⁶	1 504	1 336	1 357
Sully County	1 990	2 362	2 607	Big Sioux city	403	751	(NA)
Agor town	139	156	139	Big Springs township	331	372	477
East Sully (unorg.)	478	750	(NA)	Brule township	271	277	391
Onida city	851	785	843	Civil Bend township	358	336	397
West Sully (unorg.)	522	671	(NA)	Elk Point city ⁵⁶	1 661	1 372	1 378
				Elk Point township ⁵⁶	338	384	465
Todd County ⁵³	7 328	6 606	4 661	Emmet township	347	354	442
East Todd (unorg.) ⁵³	2 255	2 165	(NA)	Jefferson town ⁵⁶	592	474	443
Mission city ⁵³	748	739	611				
St. Francis town ⁵³	766	300	421	Jefferson township ⁵⁶	531	445	499
West Todd (unorg.) ⁵³	3 559	3 402	(NA)	North Sioux City city ⁵⁶	1 992	860	736
				Prairie township	246	295	365
Tripp County ⁵⁴	7 268	8 171	8 761	Richland (unorg.) ⁵⁶	227	...	...
Banner township	19	26	31	Sioux Valley township	274	356	460
Beaver Creek township	22	47	48	Spink township	328	339	443
Black township	136	135	141	Virginia township	298	314	400
Brunson township	65	97	75				
Bull Creek township	43	52	75	Walworth County ⁵⁷	7 011	7 842	8 097
Carter town	7	17	18	Akaska town	49	46	90
Carter township	65	66	65	East Walworth (unorg.) ⁵⁷	705	977	(NA)
Colome city	361	375	398	Glenham town	169	178	171
Colome township	104	132	157	Jova city	261	305	406
Condon township	58	73	94	Lawry town	22	35	44
				Mebridge city ⁵⁷	4 174	4 545	4 391
Curlew township	41	52	77	Selby city ⁵⁷	884	957	979
Dog Ear township	77	108	118	West Walworth (unorg.) ⁵⁷	747	799	(NA)
Ellicott township	62	74	107				
Greenwood township	29	50	49	Yankton County ⁵⁸	18 952	19 039	17 551
Holsclaw township	34	52	86	Gayville town	407	269	261
Huggins township	43	68	98	Gayville township	207	239	274
Ideal township	223	242	193	Irene town (pt.) ⁵⁸	5	7	4
Irvin township	60	57	73	Jamesville township	258	331	359
Jordan township	50	91	93	Lesterville town ⁵⁸	156	181	173
Keyapaha township	43	57	86	Marindahl township	220	240	315
				Mayfield township	266	343	385
King township	56	69	68	Mission Hill town	197	161	165
Lake township	89	101	138	Mission Hill township	341	290	385
Lamro township ⁵⁴	368	261	(NA)	Southeast Yankton (unorg.)	644	388	(NA)
Lincoln township	61	77	133				
Lone Star township	24	38	33	Turkey Valley township ⁵⁸	265	334	356
Lone Tree township	56	47	58	Utica town	100	89	70
McNeely township	117	101	123	Utica township	867	1 718	2 222
Millboro township	58	96	98	Valin town	156	157	171
New Witten town	134	102	146	Valin township	290	344	375
North Tripp (unorg.)	34	28	(NA)	Walsh town township	235	281	297
				West Yankton (unorg.) ⁵⁸	2 327	1 748	(NA)
Pahapesto township	27	49	49	Yankton city ⁵⁸	12 011	11 919	9 279
Plainview township	83	102	95				
Pleasant Valley township	31	33	47	Ziebach County ⁵⁹	2 308	2 221	2 495
Pleasant View township	148	137	173	Dupree city	562	523	548
Progressive township	36	49	46	Dupree (unorg.) ⁵⁹	150	...	...
Rames township	57	91	111	North Ziebach (unorg.) ⁵⁹	442	156	(NA)
Rosedale township	76	105	118	South Ziebach (unorg.) ⁵⁹	1 154	...	...
Roseland township	58	87	139				
Star Prairie township	71	107	111				
Star Valley township	37	42	40				
Stewart township	127	171	182				
Sully township	50	74	76				
Taylor township	21	24	41				
Valley township	61	79	91				
Weaver township	76	66	100				
Willow Creek township	62	90	99				
Wilson township	110	131	155				
Winner city ⁵⁴	3 472	3 789	3 705				
Witten township	34	24	43				
Wortman township	64	88	133				
Wright township	28	42	52				
Turner County ⁵⁵	9 255	9 872	11 159				
Brothersfield township	168	198	267				
Centerville city	892	910	887				
Centerville township	212	273	299				
Chancellor town	257	220	214				
Childstown township	322	333	391				
Danville township ⁵⁵	230	292	342				
Davis town	100	101	124				
Dolton town	47	60	71				
Dolton township	199	241	273				
Germantown township	357	404	446				

NOTE: The county subdivisions in this state are minor civil divisions (MCD's) known as cities, towns, and townships. Some counties contain unorganized territory. See the text for additional information.

¹AURORA COUNTY. Part of Plankinton township was annexed by Plankinton city. Parts of Oudley and Pleasant Lake townships were annexed by Stickney town.

²BEADLE COUNTY. Parts of Clyde, Theresa, and Valley townships were annexed by Huron city.

³BENNETT COUNTY. Cedar Lake township (1970 population: 29) and part of West Bennett unorganized territory were added to East Bennett unorganized territory. Part of East Bennett unorganized territory was annexed by Martin city.

⁴BON HOMME COUNTY. All townships were disorganized. Springfield city and Tabor town annexed areas from the unorganized territories.

⁵BROOKINGS COUNTY. Arlington city annexed into Brookings County; the area annexed was from Bangor township. Part of Aurora township was annexed by Aurora town and Brookings city. Part of Brookings township was annexed by Brookings

Table 4. **Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.**

city. Part of Sterling township was annexed by Bruce city. Volga city annexed area from Volga township.

⁶BROWN COUNTY. Part of Aberdeen township was annexed by Aberdeen city. Part of Hacla township was annexed by Hacla city. Groton city annexed area from Groton township. Warner and Westport towns were incorporated from parts of Warner and Westport townships (1970 populations: 176 and 132, respectively).

⁷BRULE COUNTY. Grandview unorganized territory was erroneously returned as Grandview township in 1970. Part of Chamberlain township was annexed by Chamberlain city.

⁸BUFFALO COUNTY. North Buffalo unorganized territory was defined from Eden township and part of West Buffalo unorganized territory. Crow Creek unorganized territory was defined from parts of Southeast Buffalo and West Buffalo unorganized territories. The boundaries of Southeast Buffalo unorganized territory are not comparable to those of 1970.

⁹BUTTE COUNTY. Part of West Butte unorganized territory was annexed by Belle Fourche city. Part of East Butte unorganized territory was annexed by Newell city.

¹⁰CAMPBELL COUNTY. Part of North Campbell unorganized territory was annexed by Herreld city.

¹¹CHARLES MIX COUNTY. Parts of Bryan and Lawrence townships were annexed by Wagner city.

¹²CLARK COUNTY. Part of Day township was annexed by Clark city. Willow Lake city annexed area from Lake township and annexed area from and detached area to Collins township.

¹³CLAY COUNTY. Part of Star township was annexed by Irene town. Vermillion city annexed area from Fairview and Vermillion townships.

¹⁴CODINGTON COUNTY. Watertown city annexed area from Elmira, Lake, Pelican, Richland, and Sheridan townships. Henry town detached area to Henry township.

¹⁵CORSON COUNTY. Part of McLaughlin township was annexed by McLaughlin city. Liberty and Navan townships (1970 populations: 32 and 52 respectively) were disorganized; the areas were added to Central Corson and West Corson unorganized territories. Little Oak township (1970 population: 50) was dissolved and its area was added to Central Corson unorganized territory.

¹⁶CUSTER COUNTY. Part of West Custer unorganized territory was annexed by Custer city.

¹⁷DAVISON COUNTY. Parts of Mitchell and Perry townships were annexed by Mitchell city.

¹⁸DAY COUNTY. Parts of Rusk and Webster townships were annexed by Webster city.

¹⁹DEWEY COUNTY. North Dewey unorganized territory was defined from Firesteel township and the Unorganized Territory of Northwest Dewey (combined 1970 population: 2,813). South Dewey unorganized territory was formerly the Unorganized Territory of Southeast Dewey (1970 population: 808).

²⁰DOUGLAS COUNTY. Part of Belmont township was annexed by Delmont city. Part of Grandview township was annexed by Corsica city.

²¹EDMUNDS COUNTY. Harmony unorganized territory was erroneously returned in 1970 as Harmony township (1970 population: 107). Modena township was erroneously returned as organized in 1970 (1970 population: 102), but was reorganized prior to 1980. Part of Ipswich township was annexed by Ipswich city.

²²FALL RIVER COUNTY. Part of Cottonwood township was annexed by Edgemont city. Antelope township was created from Limestone, Loomer, and Slim Butte townships prior to 1970. Dudley township (1970 population: 129) was dissolved; its area was added to Southwest Fall River unorganized territory. Part of Northeast Fall River unorganized territory was added to Southwest Fall River unorganized territory.

²³FAULK COUNTY. Elroy township was disorganized and its area added to Southwest Faulk unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 195).

²⁴GRANT COUNTY. Part of Adams township was annexed by Revillo town. Part of Stockholm township was annexed by Stockholm town. Milbank city annexed area from Alban and Grant Center townships. Areas from Georgia and Troy townships were annexed by Strandsburg town.

²⁵GREGORY COUNTY. Burke Civil township was returned as Burke township in 1970. Part of Burke Civil township was annexed by Burke city. Part of West Gregory unorganized territory was annexed by Gregory city.

²⁶HAAKON COUNTY. Part of East Haakon unorganized territory was annexed by Midland town. Part of West Haakon unorganized territory was annexed by Philip city.

²⁷HAMLIN COUNTY. Part of Garfield township was annexed by Bryant city. Part of Hayti township was annexed by Hayti town.

²⁸HAND COUNTY. Part of Miller township was annexed by Miller city. St. Lawrence town annexed parts of Miller and St. Lawrence townships.

²⁹HARDING COUNTY. All townships were dissolved; the areas were added to North Harding unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 881).

³⁰HUGHES COUNTY. Part of West Hughes unorganized territory was annexed by Pierre city. Bretton, Pleasant Valley, and Webster townships were dissolved; the areas were added to North Hughes unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 273). Crow Creek unorganized territory was created from South Hughes unorganized territory (1970 population: 140).

³¹HUTCHINSON COUNTY. Part of Fair township was annexed by Tripp city. Part of Grandview township was annexed by Freeman city. Part of Liberty township was annexed by Parkston city. Menno city annexed area from Sweet township.

³²HYDE COUNTY. Central Hyde unorganized territory was defined from Bramhall, Eagle, Highmore, Holabird, Pano, Pratt, and Van Order townships and the unorganized territories of Chapelle, Loomis, and a part of South Hyde. Crow Creek unorganized territory was defined from the remainder of the unorganized territory of South Hyde. North Hyde unorganized territory was defined from Banner, Douglas, Eden, Illinois, Spring Lake, and Union townships and the unorganized territory of Northwest Hyde (combined 1970 population: 365).

³³JACKSON COUNTY. Washabaugh County was consolidated with Jackson County (combined 1970 population: 2,920). Part of East Jackson unorganized territory was annexed by Belvidere town. Indian Creek and Kadoka townships and the Unorganized Territory of Brady were added to East Jackson unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 209). Big Buffalo township was added to Northwest Jackson unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 78). Belvidere township was added to West Washabaugh unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 1,192).

³⁴JONES COUNTY. Part of Buffalo township was annexed by Murdo city. Bovine, Capa, and Van Metre townships were disorganized prior to 1970. Northwest Jones unorganized territory was defined since 1970. Lincoln, Rich Valley, and War Creek townships were disorganized but retained their names as unorganized territories.

³⁵KINGSBURY COUNTY. Esmond town was disincorporated; its area was added to Esmond township (adjusted 1970 population: 178). Part of Oe Smet township was annexed by Oe Smet city. Part of Baker township was annexed by Lake Preston city. Iroquois city annexed area from Iroquois township.

³⁶LAKE COUNTY. Parts of Herman and Lake View townships were annexed by Madison city.

³⁷LAWRENCE COUNTY. The boundary was changed between North and South Lawrence unorganized territories. Part of North Lawrence unorganized territory was annexed by Spearfish city. Parts of North Lawrence unorganized territory were annexed to and detached from Whitewood city.

³⁸LINCOLN COUNTY. Part of Canton township was annexed by Canton city. Part of Perry township was annexed by Lennox city. Parts of La Valley and Springdale townships were annexed by Harrisburg town. Tea town annexed area from Delapre township. Sioux Falls city annexed area from Delapre township, and annexed area from and detached area to Springdale township.

³⁹LYMAN COUNTY. Part of Kennebec township was annexed by Kennebec town. Lafayette township was disorganized; the area was added to Northeast Lyman unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 687).

⁴⁰MC PHERSON COUNTY. Part of West McPherson unorganized territory was annexed by Eureka city. Lincoln and Willow townships were disorganized; the areas were added to Central McPherson unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 1,248).

⁴¹MARSHALL COUNTY. Part of Eden township was annexed by Eden town.

⁴²MEADE COUNTY. Part of North Meade unorganized territory was annexed by Faith city. Sturgis city annexed area from and detached area to Belle Fourche-Cheyenne Valleys unorganized territory. The unorganized territories of Bear Butte and Blackhawk-Piedmont were added to the Southwest Meade and Belle Fourche-Cheyenne Valleys unorganized territories.

⁴³MELLETTTE COUNTY. Part of Central Mellette unorganized territory was annexed by White River city. Cottonwood Valley township was disorganized; the area was added to Central Mellette unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 626).

⁴⁴MINNEHAHA COUNTY. Brandon City city was incorporated from parts of Brandon and Split Rock townships (total 1970 population: 1,543; 1,450 from Brandon and 93 from Split Rock). Crooks town (1970 population: 196) was incorporated from part of Benton township. Sioux Falls city annexed area from Mapleton township and annexed area from and detached area to Sioux Falls and Wayne townships. Brandon City city annexed area from Split Rock township, and annexed area from and detached area to Brandon township. Hartford city annexed area from Hartford township. Part of Valley Springs township was annexed by Valley Springs city. Humboldt town detached area to Humboldt township.

Table 4. **Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.**

⁴⁵MOODY COUNTY. Part of Flandreau township was annexed by Flandreau city. Colman city annexed area from Colman township.

⁴⁶PENNINGTON COUNTY. Keystone town (1970 population: 272) was incorporated from part of Mount Rushmore unorganized territory. Rapid City city annexed area from Mount Rushmore and Rapid City East unorganized territories. Part of East Central Pennington unorganized territory was annexed by New Underwood town. Part of Rapid City East unorganized territory was annexed by Box Elder city. Part of West Pennington unorganized territory was annexed by Hill City town. Wall town annexed area from Fairview, Lake Flat, and Lake Hill townships. Keystone town detached area to Mount Rushmore unorganized territory. Lake Creek township was disorganized but retains its name as an unorganized territory. The boundaries were changed between Central Pennington, Mount Rushmore, and Rapid City East unorganized territories.

⁴⁷PERKINS COUNTY. Part of Lincoln township was annexed by Lemmon city. Wells township was created from part of West Perkins unorganized territory. Flint Rock township and the unorganized territories of Arrowhead and Deep Creek were added to South Perkins unorganized territory (combined 1970 population: 97). Hudgins township was disorganized but retained its name as an unorganized territory. Brushy township was not returned separately in 1970.

⁴⁸POTTER COUNTY. East Central and West Potter unorganized territories were defined from the areas erroneously returned in 1970 as townships. Gettysburg city and Hoven and Tolstoy towns annexed area from the unorganized territories.

⁴⁹ROBERTS COUNTY. Part of Lien township was annexed by New Effington town. Part of Sisseton township was annexed by Sisseton city. Summit town annexed area from Summit township. Parts of Victor and White Rock townships were annexed by Rosholt town.

⁵⁰SHANNON COUNTY. The Unorganized Territory of North Shannon was added to East and West Shannon unorganized territories. Batesland town was not returned separately in 1970.

⁵¹SPINK COUNTY. Part of Frankfort township was annexed by Frankfort city. Part of Redfield township was annexed by Redfield city. Doland city annexed area from Spring township.

⁵²STANLEY COUNTY. Fort Pierre city annexed area from North and South Stanley unorganized territories.

⁵³TODD COUNTY. Part of East Todd unorganized territory was annexed by Mission city. St. Francis town annexed area from West Todd unorganized territory.

⁵⁴TRIPP COUNTY. Part of Lamro township was annexed by Winner city.

⁵⁵TURNER COUNTY. Part of Marion township was annexed by Marion city. Part of Daneville township was annexed by Irene town. Viborg city annexed area from Daneville and Swan Lake townships. Parker city detached area to Parker township.

⁵⁶UNION COUNTY. Richland unorganized territory was returned as the Unorganized Territory of Central Union in 1970 (1970 population: 220). Part of Alcester township was annexed by Alcester city. Part of Big Sioux township was annexed by North Sioux City city. Jefferson town annexed area from Jefferson township. Part of Elk Point township was annexed by Elk Point city.

⁵⁷WALWORTH COUNTY. Mobridge city annexed area from East Walworth unorganized territory. Selby city annexed area from West Walworth unorganized territory.

⁵⁸YANKTON COUNTY. Part of Turkey Valley township was annexed by Irene town. Parts of West Yankton township were annexed by Yankton city and Lesterville town.

⁵⁹ZIEBACH COUNTY. Dupree unorganized territory was defined from part of the Unorganized Territory of Central Ziebach. South Ziebach unorganized territory was defined from Cheyenne Indian Reservation Number 2 and Cheyenne Indian Reservation Number 3, parts of Redelm township, and the unorganized territory of Central Ziebach. Cheyenne Indian Reservation Number 1 and part of Redelm township were added to North Ziebach unorganized territory.

Table 5. Population of Places: 1960 to 1980

(For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Incorporated Places Census Designated Places		Counties	1980	1970	1960	Incorporated Places Census Designated Places		Counties	1980	1970	1960
Aberdeen city		Brown	25 956	26 476	23 073	Elkton city		Brookings	632	541	621
Agar town		Sully	139	156	139	Ellsworth AFB (CDP)		Meade	4 766	6 207	...
Akaska town		Walworth	49	46	90	Emery city		Hanson	399	452	502
Albee town		Grant	23	26	42	Erwin town		Kingsbury	66	106	157
Alcester city		Union	885	627	479	Estelline city		Hamlin	719	624	722
Alexandria city		Hanson	588	598	614	Ethan town		Oaivison	351	309	297
Alpena town		Jerculd	288	307	407	Eureka city		McPherson	1 360	1 547	1 555
Altamont town		Deuel	58	54	77	Fairburn town		Custer	41	50	47
Andover town		Day	139	138	224	Fairfax town		Gregory	225	199	253
Ardmore town		Fall River	16	14	73	Fairview town		Lincoln	90	72	101
Arlington city		Total	991	954	996	Faith city		Meade	576	576	591
		Brookings (pt. in)	3	...	...	Farmer town		Hanson	27	58	95
		Kingsbury (pt. in)	988	954	996	Faulkton city		Faulk	981	955	1 051
Armour city		Douglas	819	925	875	Flandreau city		Moody	2 114	2 027	2 129
Artas town		Campbell	43	73	87	Florence town		Codington	190	175	216
Artisan town		Sonborn	227	277	330	Fort Pierre city		Stanley	1 789	1 448	2 649
Ashton city		Spink	154	137	182	Frankfort city		Spink	209	192	240
Astoria city		Deuel	154	153	176	Frederick town		Brown	307	359	381
Aurora town		Brookings	507	237	232	Freeman city		Hutchinson	1 462	1 357	1 140
Avon city		Bon Homme	576	610	637	Fruitdale town		Butte	88	74	79
Badger town		Kingsbury	99	122	117	Fulton town		Hanson	108	101	135
Baltic town		Minnehaha	679	364	278	Garden City town		Clark	104	126	226
Bancroft town		Kingsbury	41	48	86	Garretson city		Minnehaha	963	847	850
Batesland town		Shannon	163	135	...	Gary city		Deuel	354	366	471
Belle Fourche city		Butte	4 692	4 236	4 087	Gayville town		Yankton	407	269	261
Belvidere town		Jackson	80	96	232	Geddes city		Charles Mix	303	308	380
Beresford city		Total	1 865	1 655	1 794	Gettysburg city		Potter	1 623	1 915	1 950
		Lincoln (pt. in)	361	319	437	Glenham town		Walworth	169	178	171
		Union (pt. in)	1 504	1 336	1 357	Goodwin town		Deuel	139	114	113
Big Stone City city		Grant	672	631	718	Gregory city		Gregory	1 503	1 756	1 478
Bison town		Perkins	457	406	457	Grenville town		Oay	119	154	151
Blackhawk (CDP)		Meade	1 608	...	...	Groton city		Brown	1 230	1 021	1 063
Blunt city		Hughes	424	445	532	Harrisburg town		Lincoln	558	338	313
Bonesteel city		Gregory	358	354	452	Harold town		Hughes	196	184	255
Bowdle city		Edmunds	644	667	673	Hartford city		Minnehaha	1 207	800	688
Box Elder city		Pennington	3 186	607	...	Hartly town		Hamlin	371	393	425
Bradley town		Clark	135	157	188	Hazel town		Hamlin	94	101	128
Brandon City city		Minnehaha	2 589	...	...	Heda city		Brown	435	407	444
Brandt town		Deuel	129	132	148	Henry town		Codington	217	182	276
Brentford town		Spink	91	94	96	Hermosa town		Custer	251	150	126
Bridgewater city		McCook	653	633	694	Herreid city		Campbell	570	672	767
Bristol city		Day	445	470	562	Herrick town		Gregory	115	126	160
Britton city		Marshall	1 590	1 465	1 442	Hetland town		Kingsbury	66	81	107
Broadland town		Beadle	49	45	33	Highmore city		Hyde	1 055	1 173	1 078
Brookings city		Brookings	14 951	13 717	10 558	Hill City town		Pennington	535	389	419
Bruce city		Brookings	254	217	272	Hillsview town		McPherson	9	19	44
Bryant city		Hamlin	388	502	522	Hitchcock town		Beadle	132	150	193
Buffalo town		Harding	453	393	652	Hosmer city		Edmunds	385	437	433
Buffala Gap town		Custer	186	155	194	Hot Springs city		Fall River	4 742	4 434	4 943
Burke city		Gregory	859	892	811	Hoven town		Potter	615	671	568
Bushnell town		Brookings	76	65	92	Howard city		Miner	1 169	1 175	1 208
Butler town		Oay	22	38	62	Hudson town		Lincoln	388	366	455
Camp Crook town		Harding	100	150	90	Humboldt town		Minnehaha	487	411	446
Canistota city		McCook	626	636	627	Hurley city		Turner	419	399	450
Canova town		Miner	194	204	247	Huron city		Beadle	13 000	14 299	14 180
Canton city		Lincoln	2 886	2 665	2 511	Inter town		Jackson	62	81	179
Carter town		Tripp	7	17	18	Ipswich city		Edmunds	1 153	1 187	1 131
Carthage city		Miner	274	362	368	Irene town		Total	523	461	399
Castlewood city		Hamlin	557	523	500			Clay (pt. in)	250	214	162
Cavour town		Beadle	117	134	140			Turner (pt. in)	268	240	233
Centerville city		Turner	892	910	887			Yankton (pt. in)	5	7	4
Central City city		Lawrence	232	188	247	Iroquois city		Total	348	375	385
Chamberlain city		Brule	2 258	2 626	2 598			Beadle (pt. in)	49	55	69
Chancellor town		Turner	257	220	214			Kingsbury (pt. in)	299	320	316
Chelsoe city		Faulk	41	45	53	Isabel city		Dewey	332	394	488
Claire City town		Roberts	87	100	86	Java city		Walworth	561	305	406
Claremont town		Brown	180	214	247	Jefferson town		Union	292	474	443
Clark city		Clark	1 351	1 356	1 484	Kodoko city		Jackson	832	815	840
Clear Lake city		Deuel	1 310	1 157	1 137	Kennebec town		Lyman	334	372	372
Colman city		Moody	501	456	505	Keystone town		Pennington	295	...	...
Colome city		Tripp	361	375	398	Kimball city		Brule	752	825	912
Collon city		Minnehaha	757	601	593	Kronzburg town		Codington	136	143	156
Columbia city		Brown	161	240	272	La Bolt town		Grant	94	90	125
Conde city		Spink	259	279	388	Lake Andes city		Charles Mix	1 029	948	1 097
Corona town		Roberts	126	133	150	Lake City town		Marshall	46	44	81
Corsica city		Douglas	644	615	479	Lake Norden city		Hamlin	417	393	390
Cottonwood town		Jackson	4	16	38	Lake Preston city		Kingsbury	789	812	955
Cresbard town		Faulk	221	224	229	Lane town		Jerculd	83	94	99
Crooks town		Minnehaha	594	...	...	Langford town		Marshall	307	328	397
Custer city		Custer	1 830	1 597	2 105	Lead city		Lawrence	4 330	5 420	6 211
Dallas town		Gregory	199	233	212	Lebanon town		Potter	129	182	198
Dante town		Charles Mix	83	88	102	Lemmon city		Perkins	1 871	1 997	2 412
Davis town		Turner	100	101	124	Lennox city		Lincoln	1 827	1 487	1 353
Deadwood city		Lawrence	2 035	2 409	3 045	Leola city		McPherson	645	787	833
Deil Rapids city		Minnehaha	2 389	1 991	1 863	Lesterville town		Yankton	156	181	173
Delmont city		Douglas	290	260	363	Letcher town		Sonborn	221	201	296
De Smet city		Kingsbury	1 237	1 336	1 324	Lily town		Day	38	62	119
Dimock town		Hutchinson	140	167	...	Long Lake town		McPherson	117	128	109
Doland city		Spink	381	430	481	Lowry town		Walworth	22	35	44
Dalton town		Turner	47	60	71	Loyall town		Edmunds	6	10	34
Droper town		Jones	138	200	215	McIntosh city		Carson	418	563	568
Dupree city		Ziebach	562	523	548	McLaughlin city		Carson	754	863	983
Eagle Butte town		Dewey	435	530	495	Madison city		Lake	6 210	6 315	5 420
Eden town		Marshall	142	132	136	Morion city		Turner	830	844	843
Edgemont city		Fall River	1 468	1 174	1 772	Martin city		Bennett	1 018	1 248	1 184
Egan city		Moody	248	281	310	Marvin town		Grant	52	65	93
Elk Point city		Union	1 661	1 372	1 378						

Table 5. Population of Places: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Incorporated Places Census Designated Places		Counties		1980	1970	1960	Incorporated Places Census Designated Places		Counties		1980	1970	1960
Mellette city	Spink			192	199	208	Verdon town	Brown			7	18	28
Menna city	Hutchinson			793	796	837	Vermillion city	Clay			10 136	9 128	6 102
Midland town	Hookan			277	270	401	Viborg city	Turner			812	662	699
Milbank city	Grant			4 120	3 727	3 500	Vienna town	Clark			90	119	191
Miller city	Hand			1 931	2 148	2 081	Vilas town	Miner			28	33	49
Mission city	Todd			748	739	611	Villa Ranchoera (CDP)	Pennington			1 666	3 171	...
Mission Hill town	Yankton			197	161	165	Virgil town	Beadle			37	43	81
Mitchell city	Davison			13 916	13 425	12 555	Valga city	Brookings			1 221	982	780
Mabridge city	Wolwarth			4 174	4 545	4 391	Volin town	Yankton			156	157	171
Monroe town	Turner			170	134	156	Wagner city	Charles Mix			1 453	1 655	1 586
Montrose city	McCook			396	377	430	Wakonda town	Clay			383	290	382
Morristown town	Carson			127	144	219	Wall town	Pennington			770	786	629
Mound City town	Campbell			111	164	144	Wallace town	Codington			90	95	132
Mount Vernon city	Davison			402	398	379	Word town	Moody			43	57	74
Murdo city	James			723	865	783	Worner town	Brown			322	...	...
Naples town	Clark			45	38	36	Wasta town	Pennington			99	127	196
New Effington town	Roberts			261	258	280	Watertown city	Codington			15 649	13 388	14 077
Newell city	Butte			638	664	797	Wauboy city	Day			675	696	851
New Wittenwood town	Pennington			517	416	462	Webster city	Day			2 417	2 252	2 409
New Underwood town	Tripp			134	102	146	Wentworth village	Lake			193	196	211
Nisland town	Butte			216	157	221	Wessington city	Total			327	380	378
North Eagle Butte (CDP)	Dewey			1 354	1 351	...		Beadle (pt. in)			304	345	350
North Sioux City city	Union			1 992	860	736		Hand (pt. in)			23	35	28
Northville town	Spink			138	119	153	Wessington Springs city	Jerauld			1 203	1 300	1 488
Nunda town	Lake			60	85	106	Westport town	Brown			122	...	...
Oacoma town	Lyman			289	215	312	Wetanka town	McPherson			22	31	46
Delrichs town	Fall River			124	94	132	White city	Brookings			474	418	417
Oldham city	Kingsbury			222	244	291	White Lake city	Aurora			414	395	397
Olivet town	Hutchinson			96	103	135	White River city	Mellette			561	617	583
Onaka town	Faulk			70	69	85	White Rock town	Roberts			10	35	76
Onida city	Sully			851	785	843	Whitewood city	Lawrence			821	689	470
Orient town	Faulk			87	131	133	Willow Lake city	Clark			375	353	467
Oriley town	Roberts			80	111	127	Wilmet city	Roberts			507	518	545
Parkston city	Turner			999	1 005	1 142	Winfred town	Lake			81	110	137
Parker city	Hutchinson			1 545	1 611	1 514	Winner city	Tripp			3 472	3 789	3 705
Peever town	Roberts			232	202	208	Walsey town	Beadle			437	436	354
Philip city	Hookan			1 088	983	1 114	Wood town	Mellette			134	132	267
Pierpont town	Day			184	241	258	Woonsocket city	Sonborn			799	852	1 035
Pierre city	Hughes			11 973	9 699	10 088	Worthing town	Lincoln			388	294	304
Pine Ridge (CDP)	Shannon			3 059	2 768	1 256	Yale town	Beadle			136	148	171
Plankinton city	Aurora			644	613	644	Yankton city	Yankton			12 011	11 919	9 279
Platte city	Charles Mix			1 334	1 351	1 167							
Pollack town	Campbell			355	341	417							
Presho city	Lyman			760	922	881							
Pringle town	Custer			105	86	145							
Pukwana town	Brule			234	208	247							
Quinn town	Pennington			80	105	162							
Ramona town	Lake			241	227	247							
Rapid City city	Pennington			46 492	43 836	42 399							
Rapid Valley (CDP)	Pennington			3 265	...	...					
Ravinia town	Charles Mix			88	109	164							
Raymond town	Clark			106	114	168							
Redfield city	Spink			3 027	2 943	2 952							
Ree Heights town	Hand			88	183	188							
Reliance town	Lyman			190	204	201							
Revilla town	Grant			158	142	202							
Rackhom town	Faulk			52	60	197							
Rascoe city	Edmunds			370	398	532							
Rasholt town	Roberts			446	456	423							
Raslyn town	Day			261	250	256							
Roswell town	Miner			19	32	39							
St. Francis town	Todd			766	300	421							
St. Lawrence town	Hand			223	249	290							
Salem city	McCook			1 486	1 391	1 188							
Scotland city	Bon Homme			1 022	984	1 077							
Selby city	Walworth			884	957	979							
Seneca town	Faulk			103	118	161							
Sherman town	Minnehaha			100	82	116							
Sinai town	Brookings			129	147	166							
Sioux Falls city	Total			81 343	72 488	65 466							
	Lincoln (pt. in)			161	...	...					
	Minnehaha (pt. in)			81 182	72 488	65 466							
Sisseton city	Roberts			2 789	3 094	3 218							
South Shore town	Codington			241	199	259							
Spearfish city	Lawrence			5 251	4 661	3 682							
Spencer city	McCook			380	385	460							
Springfield city	Bon Homme			1 377	1 566	1 194							
Stickney town	Aurora			409	421	456							
Stockholm town	Grant			95	116	155							
Strondburg town	Grant			79	98	105							
Strotford town	Brown			82	106	109							
Sturgis city	Meade			5 184	4 536	4 639							
Summit town	Roberts			290	332	283							
Tabor town	Bon Homme			460	388	378							
Tea town	Lincoln			729	302	188							
Timber Lake city	Dewey			660	625	624							
Talstoy town	Potter			97	99	142							
Taranta town	Deuel			236	216	268							
Trent town	Moody			197	177	232							
Tripp city	Hutchinson			804	851	837							
Tulare town	Spink			238	211	225							
Turton town	Spink			101	121	140							
Twin Brooks town	Grant			87	122	86							
Tyndall city	Bon Homme			1 253	1 245	1 262							
Utica town	Yankton			100	89	70							
Valley Springs city	Minnehaha			801	566	472							
Veblen city	Morshall			368	377	437							

Table 6. Rank and Population of Incorporated Places of 5,000 or More in 1980: 1980 and 1970

[For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Incorporated Places	Counties	1980 rank	Population	
			1980	1970
Siaux Falls city	Total	1	81 343	72 486
	Lincoln (pt. in)		161	—
	Minnehaha (pt. in)		81 182	72 486
Rapid City city	Pennington	2	46 492	43 836
Aberdeen city	Brown	3	25 956	26 476
Watertown city	Codington	4	15 649	13 388
Brookings city	Brookings	5	14 951	13 717
Mitchell city	Davison	6	13 916	13 425
Huron city	Beadle	7	13 000	14 299
Yankton city	Yankton	8	12 011	11 919
Pierre city	Hughes	9	11 973	9 699
Vermillion city	Clay	10	10 136	9 128
Madison city	Lake	11	6 210	6 315
Spearfish city	Lawrence	12	5 251	4 661
Sturgis city	Meade	13	5 184	4 536

Table 7. Population by Size of Place: 1980 and 1970

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

The State Urbanized Areas	1980				1970			
	Places	Population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution	Places	Population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution
THE STATE								
Total	318	690 768	100.0	...	312	666 257	100.0	...
Urban	28	320 777	46.4	100.0	27	296 628	44.6	100.0
Inside urbanized areas	4	138 708	20.1	43.2	2	76 006	11.4	25.6
Central cities	2	127 835	18.5	39.9	1	72 488	10.9	24.4
Cities of—								
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	1	81 343	11.8	25.4	1	72 488	10.9	24.4
Less than 50,000	1	46 492	6.7	14.5	—	—	—	—
Urban fringe	2	10 873	1.6	3.4	1	3 518	0.5	1.2
Places of 2,500 or more	1	3 265	0.5	1.0	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25,000 to 50,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 25,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,000 to 10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,500 to 5,000	1	3 265	0.5	1.0	—	—	—	—
Places of less than 2,500	1	1 992	0.3	0.6	1	860	0.1	0.3
2,000 to 2,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,500 to 2,000	1	1 992	0.3	0.6	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 1,000	—	—	—	—	1	860	0.1	0.3
Other urban	...	5 616	0.8	1.8	...	2 658	0.4	0.9
Outside urbanized areas	24	182 069	26.4	56.8	25	220 622	33.2	74.4
Places of—								
25,000 or more	1	25 956	3.8	8.1	2	70 312	10.6	23.7
10,000 to 25,000	7	91 636	13.3	28.6	5	66 748	10.0	22.5
5,000 to 10,000	3	16 645	2.4	5.2	5	36 367	5.5	12.3
2,500 to 5,000	13	47 832	6.9	14.9	13	47 195	7.1	15.9
Rural	290	369 991	53.6	100.0	285	368 879	55.4	100.0
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	41	62 362	9.0	16.9	35	53 156	8.0	14.4
2,000 to 2,500	5	11 213	1.6	3.0	4	8 836	1.3	2.4
1,500 to 2,000	13	22 309	3.2	6.0	10	17 290	2.6	4.7
1,000 to 1,500	23	28 840	4.2	7.8	21	27 030	4.1	7.3
Places of less than 1,000	249	77 519	11.2	21.0	250	78 560	11.8	21.3
Other rural	...	230 110	33.3	62.2	...	237 163	35.6	64.3
URBANIZED AREAS								
Total	3	138 708	20.1	100.0	2	76 006	11.4	100.0
Areas of—								
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 100,000	3	138 708	20.1	100.0	2	76 006	11.4	100.0

Table 8. **Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1930 to 1980**

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Size of Place	1950						
	1980	1970	1960	Current urban definition	Previous urban definition	1940	1930
NUMBER OF PLACES							
Urban	28	27	26	25	25	19	16
Places of 2,500 or more	27	26	25	25	25	19	16
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	1	1	1	1	1	—	—
25,000 to 50,000	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
10,000 to 25,000	7	5	6	4	4	5	5
5,000 to 10,000	3	5	4	7	7	4	2
2,500 to 5,000	14	13	13	12	12	9	8
Places of less than 2,500	1	1	1	—	...	...	...
Rural	290	285	282	282	281	284	283
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	41	35	37	34	33	37	41
Places of less than 1,000	249	250	245	248	248	247	242
Cumulative summary:							
Places of—							
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 or more	1	1	1	1	1	—	—
25,000 or more	3	3	2	2	2	1	1
10,000 or more	10	8	8	6	6	6	6
5,000 or more	13	13	12	13	13	10	8
2,500 or more	27	26	25	25	25	19	16
POPULATION							
Urban	320 777	296 628	267 180	216 710	216 157	158 087	130 907
Places of 2,500 or more	313 169	293 110	265 328	216 157	216 157	158 087	130 907
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	81 343	72 488	65 466	52 696	52 696	—	—
25,000 to 50,000	72 448	70 312	42 399	25 310	25 310	40 832	33 362
10,000 to 25,000	91 636	66 748	84 531	58 661	58 661	62 952	58 971
5,000 to 10,000	16 645	36 367	27 012	43 130	43 130	24 682	11 805
2,500 to 5,000	51 097	47 195	45 920	36 360	36 360	29 621	26 769
Places of less than 2,500	1 992	860	736	—	...	...	...
Other urban	5 616	2 658	1 116	553	...	...	...
Rural	369 991	368 879	413 334	436 030	436 583	484 874	561 942
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	62 362	53 156	53 641	48 365	46 148	53 942	56 947
Places of less than 1,000	77 519	78 560	80 035	85 331	85 331	88 433	87 978
Other rural	230 110	237 163	279 658	302 334	305 104	342 499	417 017
PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION							
Urban	46.4	44.6	39.3	33.2	33.1	24.6	18.9
Places of 2,500 or more	45.3	44.0	39.0	33.1	33.1	24.6	18.9
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	11.8	10.9	9.6	8.1	8.1	—	—
25,000 to 50,000	10.5	10.6	6.2	3.9	3.9	6.4	4.8
10,000 to 25,000	13.3	10.0	12.4	9.0	9.0	9.8	8.5
5,000 to 10,000	2.4	5.5	4.0	6.6	6.6	3.8	1.7
2,500 to 5,000	7.4	7.1	6.7	5.6	5.6	4.6	3.9
Places of less than 2,500	0.3	0.1	0.1	—	...	...	...
Other urban	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	...	...	...
Rural	53.6	55.4	60.7	66.8	66.9	75.4	81.1
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	9.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.1	8.4	8.2
Places of less than 1,000	11.2	11.8	11.8	13.1	13.1	13.8	12.7
Other rural	33.3	35.6	41.1	46.3	46.7	53.3	60.2

Table 9. Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

The State Inside SMSA's Outside SMSA's	Total population	Inside places								Outside places		
		Total		Incorporated places				Census designated places				
		Number	Population	Total		Central cities of SMSA's		Other				
				Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population			
THE STATE												
Total	690 768	318	455 042	312	439 324	1	81 182	311	358 142	6	15 718	235 726
Urban	320 777	28	315 161	25	304 071	1	81 182	24	222 889	3	11 090	5 616
Inside urbanized areas	138 708	4	133 092	3	129 827	1	81 182	2	48 645	1	3 265	5 616
Central cities	127 835	2	127 835	2	127 835	1	81 182	1	46 653	-	-	...
Cities of—												
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
500,000 to 1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
250,000 to 500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
100,000 to 250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
50,000 to 100,000	81 343	1	81 343	1	81 343	1	81 182	-	161	-	-	...
Less than 50,000	46 492	1	46 492	1	46 492	-	-	1	46 492	-	-	...
Urban fringe	10 873	2	5 257	1	1 992	-	-	1	1 992	1	3 265	5 616
Places of 2,500 or more	3 265	1	3 265	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3 265	...
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
50,000 to 100,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
25,000 to 50,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
10,000 to 25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
5,000 to 10,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
2,500 to 5,000	3 265	1	3 265	-	-	...	...	-	-	1	3 265	...
Places of less than 2,500	1 992	1	1 992	1	1 992	...	...	1	1 992	-	-	...
2,000 to 2,500 .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
1,500 to 2,000	1 992	1	1 992	1	1 992	...	...	1	1 992	-	-	...
1,000 to 1,500 .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Less than 1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Other urban	5 616	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 616
Outside urbanized areas	182 069	24	182 069	22	174 244	-	-	22	174 244	2	7 825	...
Places of—												
25,000 or more	25 956	1	25 956	1	25 956	-	-	1	25 956	-	-	...
10,000 to 25,000	91 636	7	91 636	7	91 636	-	-	7	91 636	-	-	...
5,000 to 10,000	16 645	3	16 645	3	16 645	...	...	3	16 645	-	-	...
2,500 to 5,000	47 832	13	47 832	11	40 007	...	...	11	40 007	2	7 825	...
Rural	369 991	290	139 881	287	135 253	...	-	287	135 253	3	4 628	230 110
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	62 362	41	62 362	38	57 734	...	...	38	57 734	3	4 628	...
2,000 to 2,500	11 213	5	11 213	5	11 213	...	...	5	11 213	-	-	...
1,500 to 2,000	22 309	13	22 309	11	19 035	...	...	11	19 035	2	3 274	...
1,000 to 1,500	28 840	23	28 840	22	27 486	...	...	22	27 486	1	1 354	...
Places of less than 1,000	77 519	249	77 519	249	77 519	...	...	249	77 519	-	-	...
Other rural	230 110	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	230 110
INSIDE SMSA's												
Total	109 435	11	91 748	11	91 748	1	81 182	10	10 566	-	-	17 687
Urban	88 260	2	83 771	2	83 771	1	81 182	1	2 589	-	-	4 489
Inside urbanized areas	85 671	1	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	-	-	-	-	4 489
Central cities	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	-	-	-	-	...
Cities of—												
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
500,000 to 1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
250,000 to 500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
100,000 to 250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
50,000 to 100,000	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	-	-	-	-	...
Less than 50,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Urban fringe	4 489	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 489
Places of 2,500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
100,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
50,000 to 100,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
25,000 to 50,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
10,000 to 25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
5,000 to 10,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
2,500 to 5,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Places of less than 2,500 .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
2,000 to 2,500 .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
1,500 to 2,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
1,000 to 1,500 .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Less than 1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Other urban	4 489	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 489
Outside urbanized areas	2 589	1	2 589	1	2 589	-	-	1	2 589	-	-	...
Places of—												
25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
10,000 to 25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
5,000 to 10,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
2,500 to 5,000	2 589	1	2 589	1	2 589	...	...	1	2 589	-	-	...
Rural	21 175	9	7 977	9	7 977	...	-	9	7 977	-	-	13 198
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	3 596	2	3 596	2	3 596	...	...	2	3 596	-	-	...
2,000 to 2,500	2 389	1	2 389	1	2 389	...	...	1	2 389	-	-	...
1,500 to 2,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
1,000 to 1,500	1 207	1	1 207	1	1 207	...	...	1	1 207	-	-	...
Places of less than 1,000	4 381	7	4 381	7	4 381	...	...	7	4 381	-	-	...
Other rural	13 198	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	13 198

Table 9. **Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980—Con.**

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Inside SMSA's
Outside SMSA's**

OUTSIDE SMSA's

The State Inside SMSA's Outside SMSA's	Total population	Inside places										Outside places
		Total		Incorporated places						Census designated places		
				Total		Central cities of SMSA's		Other				
		Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	
OUTSIDE SMSA's												
Total	581 333	307	363 294	301	347 576	...	...	301	347 576	6	15 718	218 039
Urban	232 517	26	231 390	23	220 300	...	...	23	220 300	3	11 090	1 127
Inside urbanized areas	53 037	3	51 910	2	48 645	...	...	2	48 645	1	3 265	1 127
Central cities	46 653	1	46 653	1	46 653	...	...	1	46 653	...	...	...
Cities of—												
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
50,000 to 100,000	161	—	161	—	161	...	...	—	161	...	...	...
Less than 50,000	46 492	1	46 492	1	46 492	...	...	1	46 492	...	...	...
Urban fringe	6 384	2	5 257	1	1 992	...	...	1	1 992	1	3 265	1 127
Places of 2,500 or more	3 265	1	3 265	—	—	...	...	—	—	1	3 265	...
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 to 10,000	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
2,500 to 5,000	3 265	1	3 265	—	—	...	...	—	—	1	3 265	...
Places of less than 2,500	1 992	1	1 992	1	1 992	...	...	1	1 992	—	—	...
2,000 to 2,500	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
1,500 to 2,000	1 992	1	1 992	1	1 992	...	...	1	1 992	—	—	...
1,000 to 1,500	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Less than 1,000	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Other urban	1 127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 127
Outside urbanized areas	179 480	23	179 480	21	171 655	...	...	21	171 655	2	7 825	...
Places of—												
25,000 or more	25 956	1	25 956	1	25 956	...	...	1	25 956	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	91 636	7	91 636	7	91 636	...	...	7	91 636	—	—	...
5,000 to 10,000	16 645	3	16 645	3	16 645	...	...	3	16 645	—	—	...
2,500 to 5,000	45 243	12	45 243	10	37 418	...	...	10	37 418	2	7 825	...
Rural	348 816	281	131 904	278	127 276	...	...	278	127 276	3	4 628	216 912
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	58 766	39	58 766	36	54 138	...	...	36	54 138	3	4 628	...
2,000 to 2,500	8 824	4	8 824	4	8 824	...	...	4	8 824	—	—	...
1,500 to 2,000	22 309	13	22 309	11	19 035	...	...	11	19 035	2	3 274	...
1,000 to 1,500	27 633	22	27 633	21	26 279	...	...	21	26 279	1	1 354	...
Places of less than 1,000	73 138	242	73 138	242	73 138	...	...	242	73 138	—	—	...
Other rural	216 912	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	216 912

Table 10. **Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Size of Place: 1980**

[Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Inside SMSA's
Outside SMSA's****THE STATE**

Total.....	690 768	318	455 042	312	439 324	1	81 182	311	358 142	6	15 718	235 726
Inside places.....	455 042	318	455 042	312	439 324	1	81 182	311	358 142	6	15 718	...
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000.....	81 343	1	81 343	1	81 343	1	81 182	—	161	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000.....	72 448	2	72 448	2	72 448	—	—	2	72 448	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000.....	91 636	7	91 636	7	91 636	—	—	7	91 636	—	—	...
5,000 to 10,000.....	16 645	3	16 645	3	16 645	...	...	3	16 645	—	—	...
2,500 to 5,000.....	51 097	14	51 097	11	40 007	...	...	11	40 007	3	11 090	...
2,000 to 2,500.....	11 213	5	11 213	5	11 213	...	...	5	11 213	—	—	...
1,500 to 2,000.....	24 301	14	24 301	12	21 027	...	...	12	21 027	2	3 274	...
1,000 to 1,500.....	28 840	23	28 840	22	27 486	...	...	22	27 486	1	1 354	...
500 to 1,000.....	41 134	58	41 134	58	41 134	...	...	58	41 134	—	—	...
200 to 500.....	24 860	75	24 860	75	24 860	...	...	75	24 860	—	—	...
Less than 200.....	11 525	116	11 525	116	11 525	...	...	116	11 525	—	—	...
Cumulative summary:												
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 or more.....	81 343	1	81 343	1	81 343	1	81 182	—	161	—	—	...
25,000 or more.....	153 791	3	153 791	3	153 791	1	81 182	2	72 609	—	—	...
10,000 or more.....	245 427	10	245 427	10	245 427	1	81 182	9	164 245	—	—	...
5,000 or more.....	262 072	13	262 072	13	262 072	1	81 182	12	180 890	—	—	...
2,500 or more.....	313 169	27	313 169	24	302 079	1	81 182	23	220 897	3	11 090	...
2,000 or more.....	324 382	32	324 382	29	313 292	1	81 182	28	232 110	3	11 090	...
1,500 or more.....	348 683	46	348 683	41	334 319	1	81 182	40	253 137	5	14 364	...
1,000 or more.....	377 523	69	377 523	63	361 805	1	81 182	62	280 623	6	15 718	...
500 or more.....	418 657	127	418 657	121	402 939	1	81 182	120	321 757	6	15 718	...
200 or more.....	443 517	202	443 517	196	427 799	1	81 182	195	346 617	6	15 718	...
Outside places.....	235 726	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235 726
INSIDE SMSA's												
Total.....	109 435	11	91 748	11	91 748	1	81 182	10	10 566	—	—	17 687
Inside places.....	91 748	11	91 748	11	91 748	1	81 182	10	10 566	—	—	...
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000.....	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 to 10,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
2,500 to 5,000.....	2 589	1	2 589	1	2 589	...	...	1	2 589	—	—	...
2,000 to 2,500.....	2 389	1	2 389	1	2 389	...	...	1	2 389	—	—	...
1,500 to 2,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
1,000 to 1,500.....	1 207	1	1 207	1	1 207	...	...	1	1 207	—	—	...
500 to 1,000.....	3 794	5	3 794	5	3 794	...	...	5	3 794	—	—	...
200 to 500.....	487	1	487	1	487	...	...	1	487	—	—	...
Less than 200.....	100	1	100	1	100	...	...	1	100	—	—	...
Cumulative summary:												
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 or more.....	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more.....	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 or more.....	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 or more.....	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	1	81 182	—	—	—	—	...
2,500 or more.....	83 771	2	83 771	2	83 771	1	81 182	1	2 589	—	—	...
2,000 or more.....	86 160	3	86 160	3	86 160	1	81 182	2	4 978	—	—	...
1,500 or more.....	86 160	3	86 160	3	86 160	1	81 182	2	4 978	—	—	...
1,000 or more.....	87 367	4	87 367	4	87 367	1	81 182	3	6 185	—	—	...
500 or more.....	91 161	9	91 161	9	91 161	1	81 182	8	9 979	—	—	...
200 or more.....	91 648	10	91 648	10	91 648	1	81 182	9	10 466	—	—	...
Outside places.....	17 687	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 687

Table 10. **Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Size of Place: 1980—**
Con.

[Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Inside SMSA's
Outside SMSA's**

OUTSIDE SMSA's

Total	581 333	307	363 294	301	347 576	...	...	301	347 576	6	15 718	218 039
Inside places	363 294	307	363 294	301	347 576	...	...	301	347 576	6	15 718	...
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000	161	—	161	—	161	...	...	...	161	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000	72 448	2	72 448	2	72 448	...	...	2	72 448	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	91 636	7	91 636	7	91 636	...	...	7	91 636	—	—	...
5,000 to 10,000	16 645	3	16 645	3	16 645	...	...	3	16 645	—	—	...
2,500 to 5,000	48 508	13	48 508	10	37 418	...	...	10	37 418	3	11 090	...
2,000 to 2,500	8 824	4	8 824	4	8 824	...	...	4	8 824	—	—	...
1,500 to 2,000	24 301	14	24 301	12	21 027	...	...	12	21 027	2	3 274	...
1,000 to 1,500	27 633	22	27 633	21	26 279	...	...	21	26 279	1	1 354	...
500 to 1,000	37 340	53	37 340	53	37 340	...	...	53	37 340	—	—	...
200 to 500	24 373	74	24 373	74	24 373	...	...	74	24 373	—	—	...
Less than 200	11 425	115	11 425	115	11 425	...	...	115	11 425	—	—	...
Cumulative summary:												
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
500,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
250,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
50,000 or more	161	—	161	—	161	...	...	...	161	—	—	...
25,000 or more	72 609	2	72 609	2	72 609	...	...	2	72 609	—	—	...
10,000 or more	164 245	9	164 245	9	164 245	...	...	9	164 245	—	—	...
5,000 or more	180 890	12	180 890	12	180 890	...	...	12	180 890	—	—	...
2,500 or more	229 398	25	229 398	22	218 308	...	...	22	218 308	3	11 090	...
2,000 or more	238 222	29	238 222	26	227 132	...	...	26	227 132	3	11 090	...
1,500 or more	262 523	43	262 523	38	248 159	...	...	38	248 159	5	14 364	...
1,000 or more	290 156	65	290 156	59	274 438	...	...	59	274 438	6	15 718	...
500 or more	327 496	118	327 496	112	311 778	...	...	112	311 778	6	15 718	...
200 or more	351 869	192	351 869	186	336 151	...	...	186	336 151	6	15 718	...
Outside places	218 039	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	218 039

Table 11. **Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's): 1960 to 1980**

[SMSA's as defined for the 1980 census. Counts relate to component parts as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Component Parts

SIOUX FALLS, S. DAK.

	1980	1970	1960
The area	109 435	95 209	86 575
Sioux Falls city (pt 1)	81 182	72 488	65 466
Outside central city	28 253	22 721	21 109
Minnehaha County	109 435	95 209	86 575

NOTE: That part of Sioux Falls city in Lincoln County is outside the SMSA and is not considered to be part of the central city

Table 12. **Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Type of Residence: 1980**

[Counts relate to areas as defined for the 1980 census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

SMSA's

The State -----
Inside SMSA's -----
Sioux Falls, S. Dak. -----
Outside SMSA's -----

Total		Urban							Rural				
Number	Per- cent	Total	Inside urbanized areas				Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural	
			Total	Central cities of—		Urban fringe	Central cities of SMSA's	Other urban					
				SMSA's and urbanized areas	Urbanized areas only								
690 768	100.0	320 777	138 708	81 182	46 653	10 873	—	182 069	369 991	62 362	77 519	230 110	
109 435	15.8	88 260	85 671	81 182	—	4 489	—	2 589	21 175	3 596	4 381	13 198	
109 435	15.8	88 260	85 671	81 182	—	4 489	—	2 589	21 175	3 596	4 381	13 198	
581 333	84.2	232 517	53 037	—	46 653	6 384	—	179 480	348 816	58 766	73 138	216 912	

Table 13. **Population of Urbanized Areas: 1980 and 1970**

[Counts relate to areas as defined at each census For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Component Parts**RAPID CITY, S. DAK.**

	1980	1970
The area	50 882	...
Rapid City city	46 492	...
Outside central city	4 390	...
Pennington County (pt.)	50 882	...
Central Pennington (unorg.) (pt.)	4 390	...
Rapid Valley (CDP)	3 265	...
Rapid City city	46 492	...

SIOUX CITY, IOWA-NEBR.-S. DAK.

The area	96 746	95 937
Sioux City city	82 003	85 925
Outside central city	14 743	10 012
That part of the area in Iowa	84 419	87 157
Woodbury County (pt.)	84 419	87 157
Liberty township (pt.)	13	14
Sergeant Bluff city (pt.)	13	14
Sioux City city	82 003	85 925
Woodbury township (pt.)	2 403	1 218
Sergeant Bluff city (pt.)	2 403	1 139
That part of the area in Nebraska	10 335	7 920
Dakota County (pt.)	10 335	7 920
Covington precinct (pt.)	996	...
South Sioux City city	9 339	7 920
That part of the area in South Dakota	1 992	860
Union County (pt.)	1 992	860
Big Sioux township (pt.)	—	...
North Sioux City city	1 992	860

SIOUX FALLS, S. DAK.

The area	85 834	75 146
Sioux Falls city	81 343	72 488
Outside central city	4 491	2 658
Lincoln County (pt.)	163	—
Delapre township (pt.)	2	...
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	161	—
Minnehaha County (pt.)	85 671	75 146
Mapleton township (pt.)	—	...
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	81 182	72 488
Sioux Falls township (pt.)	1 631	1 123
Wayne township (pt.)	2 658	1 535

County Subdivision Map Legend and County Location Index

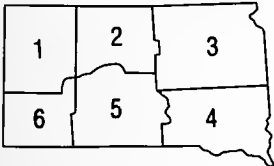
MAP LEGEND

SYMBOLS

TYPE
STYLES

GEOGRAPHIC
AREAS

MAP SECTIONS



CANADA
FLORIDA
LEE
Brent
MIAMI
STAPLETON
Lake Wiegna

Foreign country
State
County
County subdivision
Incorporated place
Census designated place
Major water feature

Asterisk following place name indicates place is coextensive with a county subdivision. County subdivision name is shown only when it differs from place name.

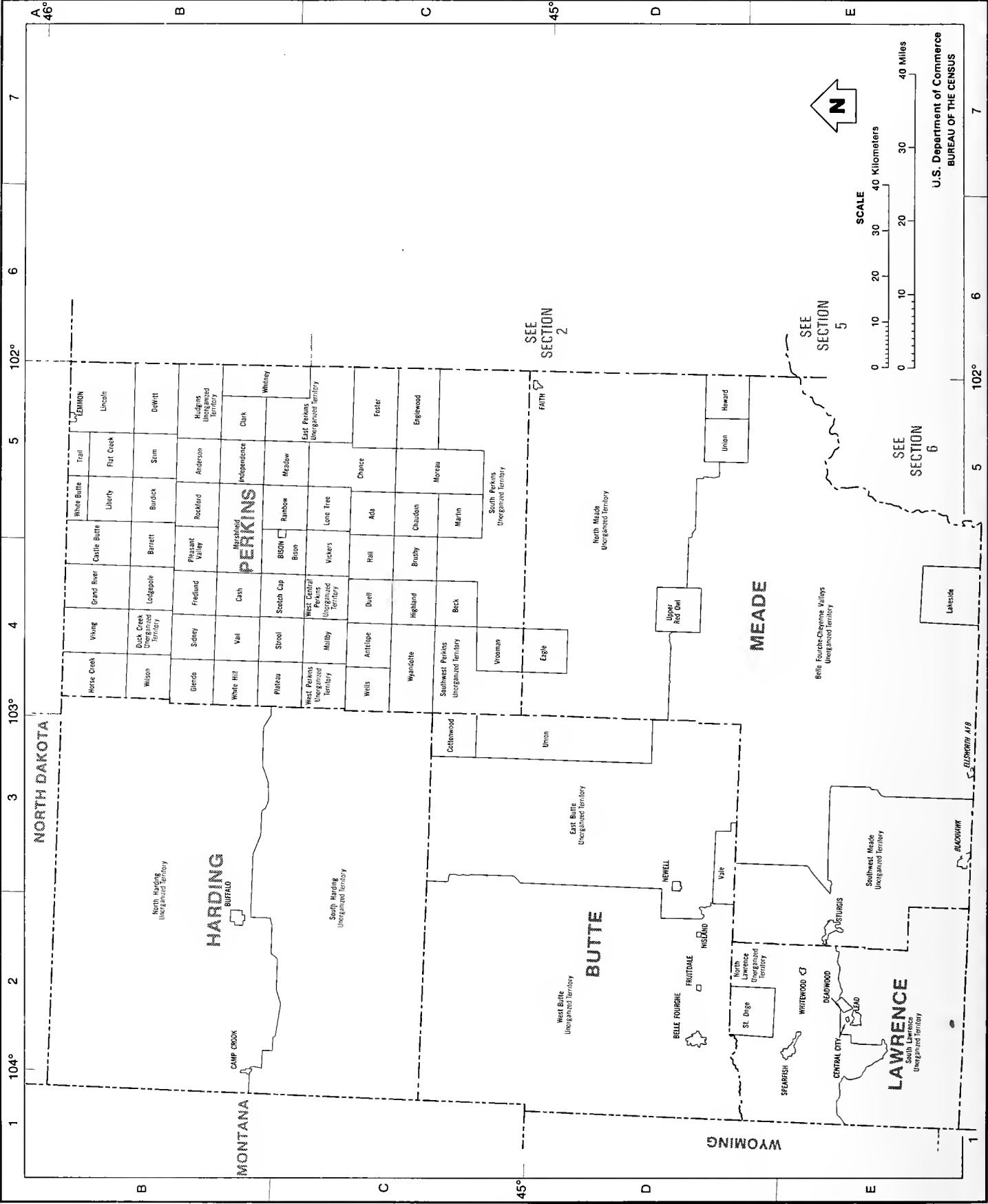
Note: All political boundaries are as of January 1, 1980. Boundaries of small areas may not be depicted exactly due to scale of map. Where boundaries coincide, boundary symbol of higher level geographic area is shown. Those places shown with county subdivision symbol, but identified with type styles for incorporated or census designated places, are treated as county subdivisions for census purposes.

COUNTY LOCATION INDEX

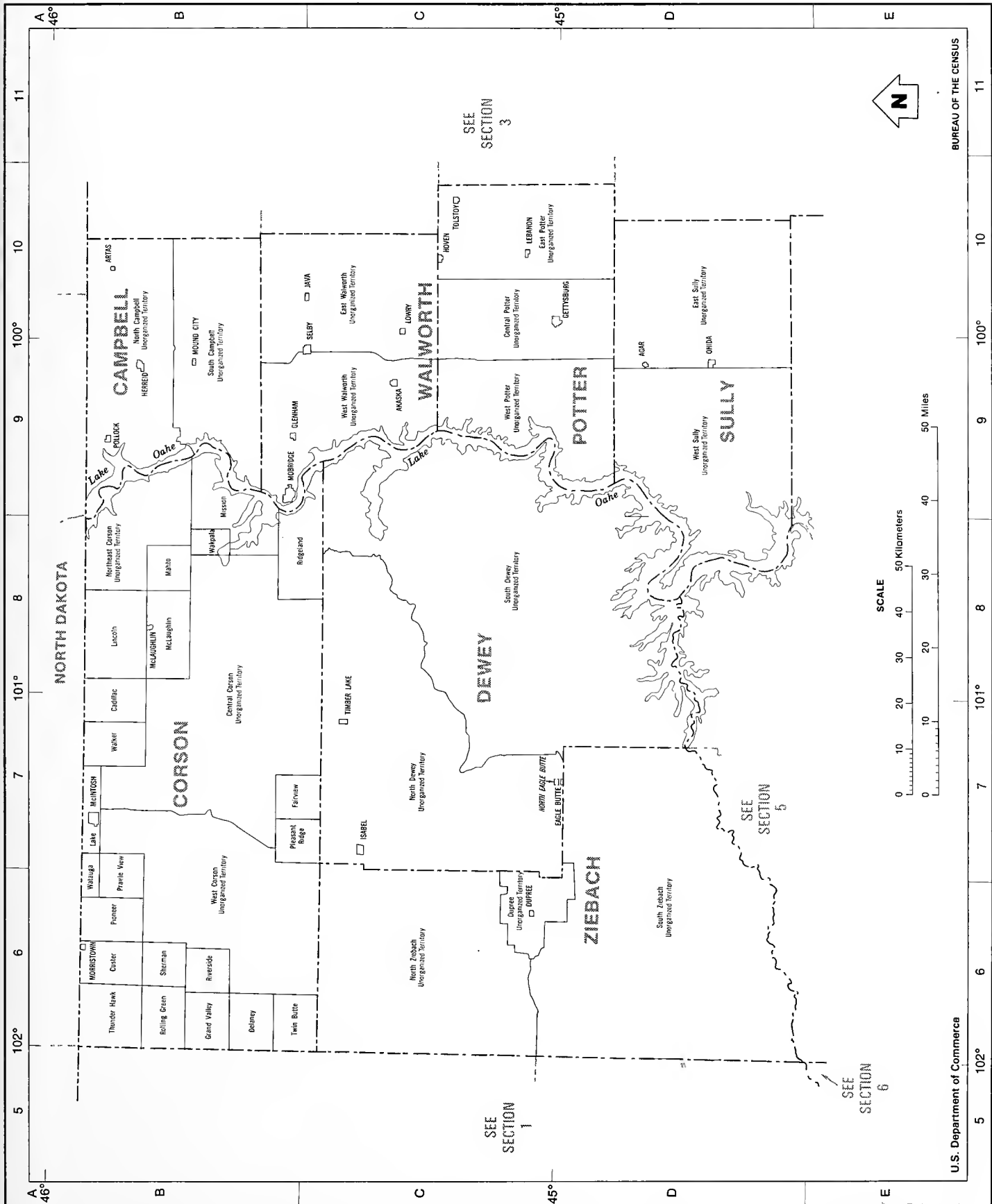
This list presents the reference coordinates for each county on the map on page 3 and on the county subdivision map. Map section numbers refer to the county subdivision map only.

COUNTY	MAP SEC	MAP REF	COUNTY	MAP SEC	MAP REF	COUNTY	MAP SEC	MAP REF
Aurora	4	F-12	Hamlin	3	D-15	Sanborn	4	E-13
Beadle	3	E-13	Hand	3	D-11	Shannon	6	G-4
Bennett	5	G-6	Hanson	4	F-14	Spink	3	D-13
Bon Homme	4	H-14	Harding	1	B-2	Stanley	5	E-8
Brookings	3	E-16	Hughes	5	E-10	Sully	2	D-9
Brown	3	B-13	Hutchinson	4	G-14	Todd	5	G-8
Brule	4	F-11	Hyde	3	D-10	Tripp	5	G-10
Buffalo	4	E-11	Jackson	5	F-6	Turner	4	G-15
Butte	1	D-2	Jerauld	4	E-12	Union	4	H-16
Campbell	2	B-9	Jones	5	F-8	Walworth	2	C-9
Charles Mix	4	G-12	Kingsbury	3	E-14	Yankton	4	G-15
Clark	3	D-14	Lake	4	E-15	Ziebach	2	D-6
Clay	4	H-16	Lawrence	1	E-2			
Codington	3	D-15	Lincoln	4	G-16			
Corson	2	B-7	Lyman	5	F-10			
Custer	6	F-2	McCook	4	F-15			
Davison	4	F-13	McPherson	3	B-11			
Day	3	C-14	Marshall	3	B-14			
Deuel	3	D-16	Meade	1	D-4			
Dewey	2	C-8	Mellette	5	F-8			
Douglas	4	G-13	Miner	4	E-14			
Edmunds	3	C-11	Minnehaha	4	F-16			
Fall River	6	G-2	Moody	4	E-16			
Faulk	3	C-11	Pennington	6	E-4			
Grant	3	C-16	Perkins	1	B-4			
Gregory	4	G-11	Potter	2	C-10			
Haakon	5	E-6	Roberts	3	B-16			

Counties, County Subdivisions (Townships, Unorganized Territories), and Places—Section 1



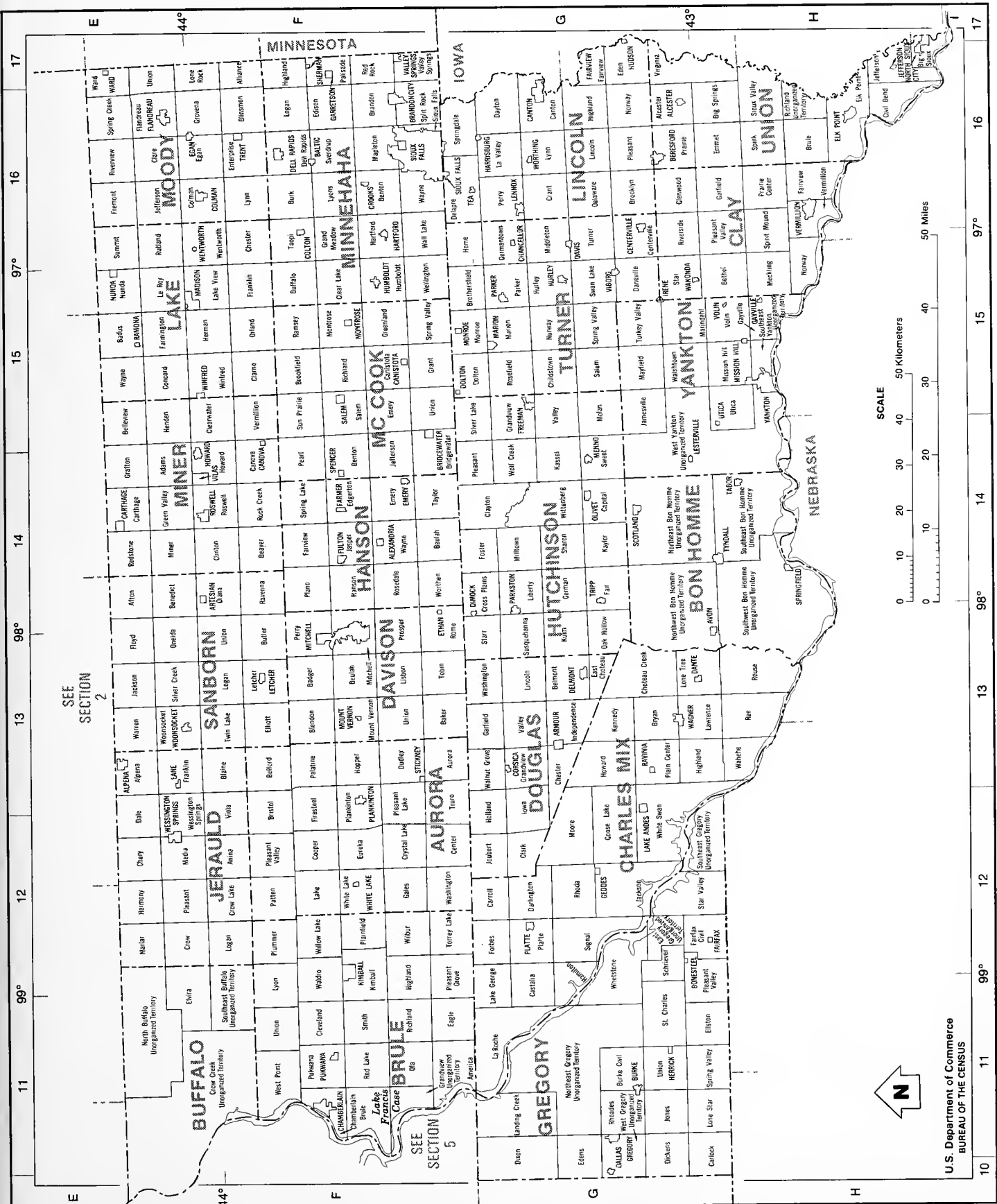
Counties, County Subdivisions (Townships, Unorganized Territories), and Places—Section 2



NUMBER OF INHABITANTS

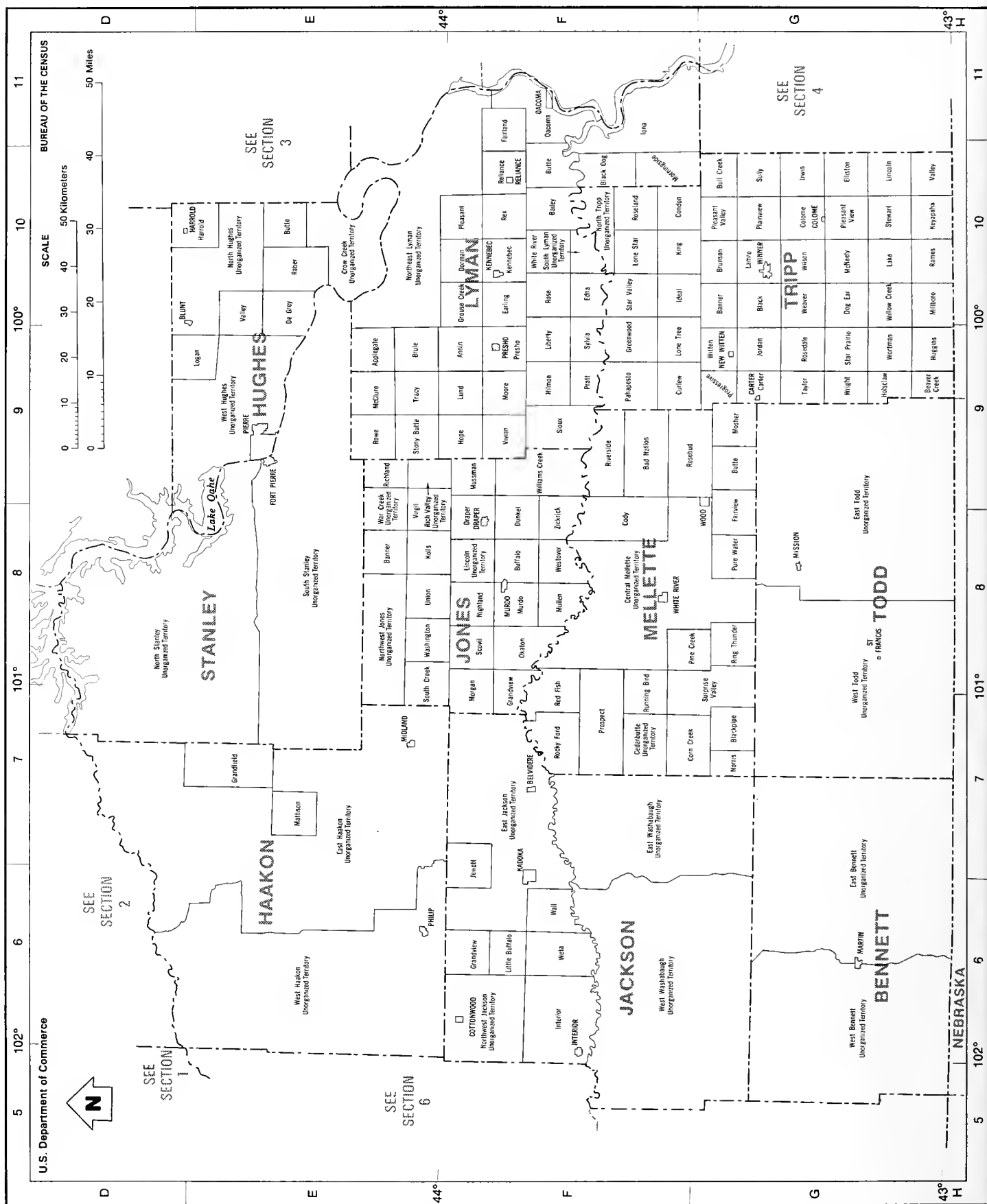


Counties, County Subdivisions (Townships, Unorganized Territories), and Places—Section 4

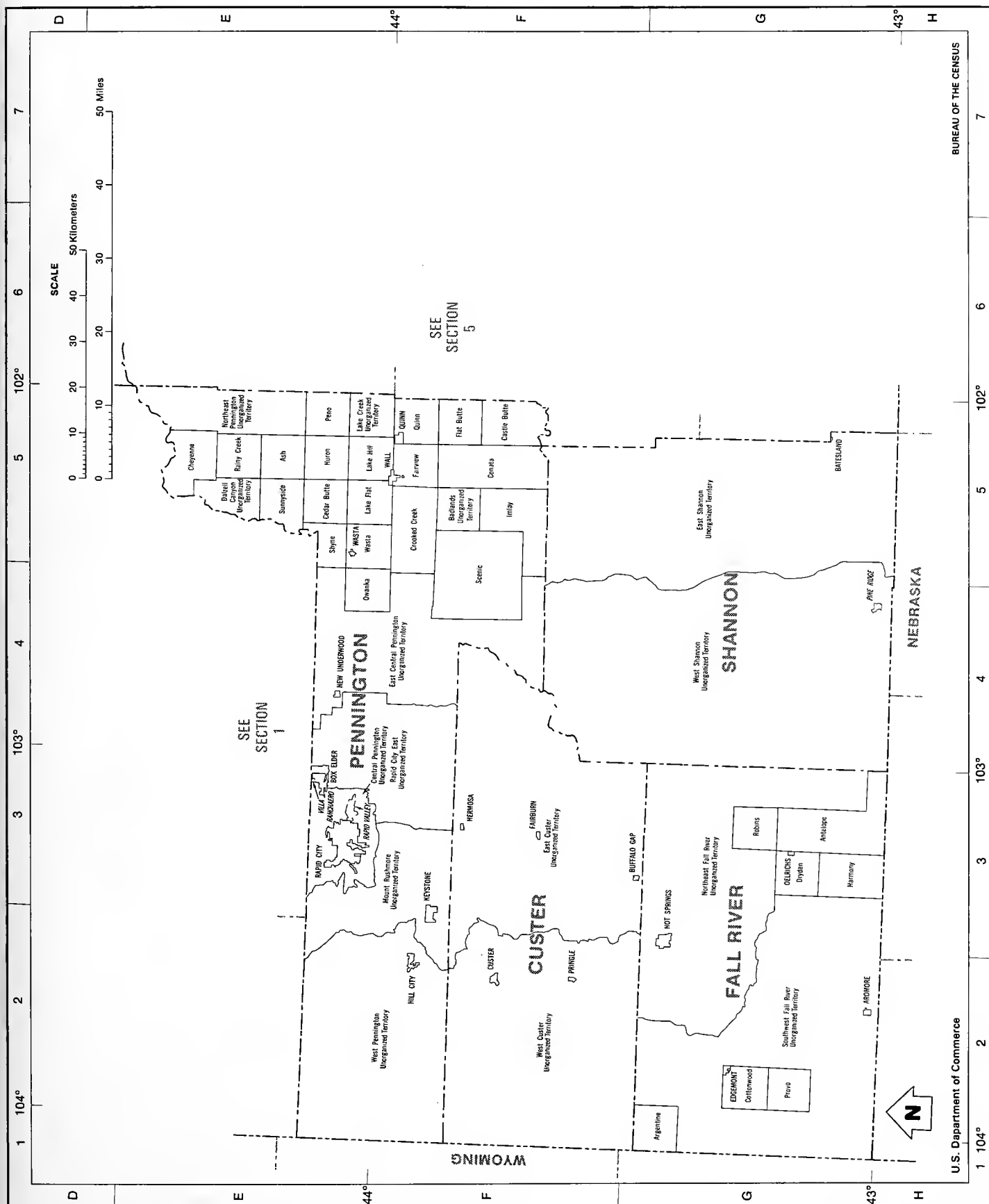


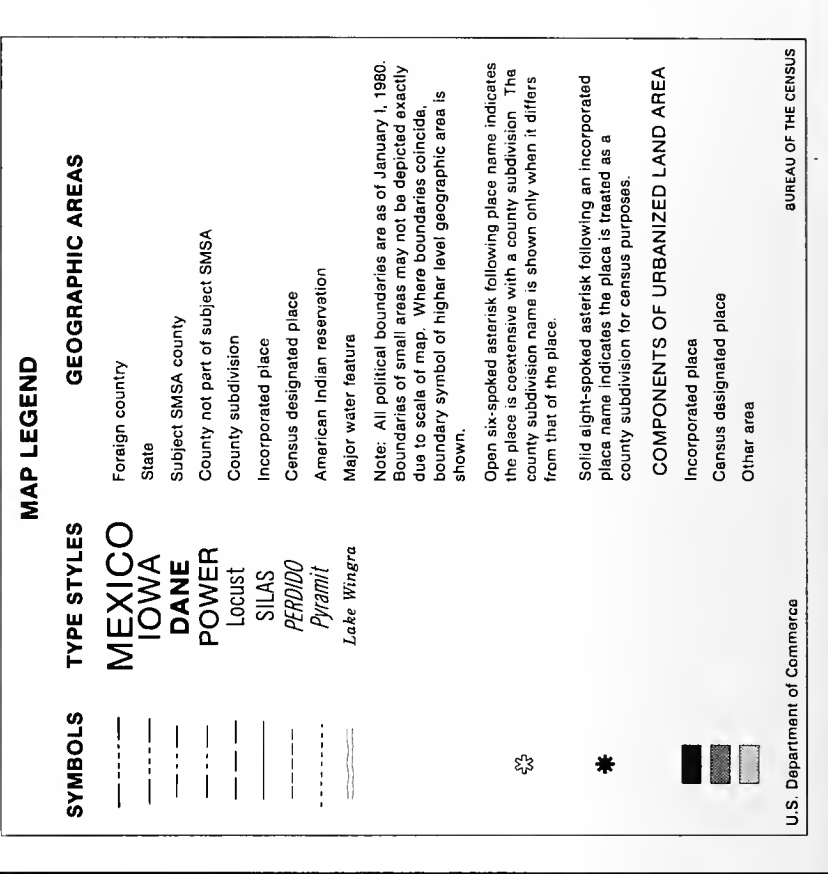
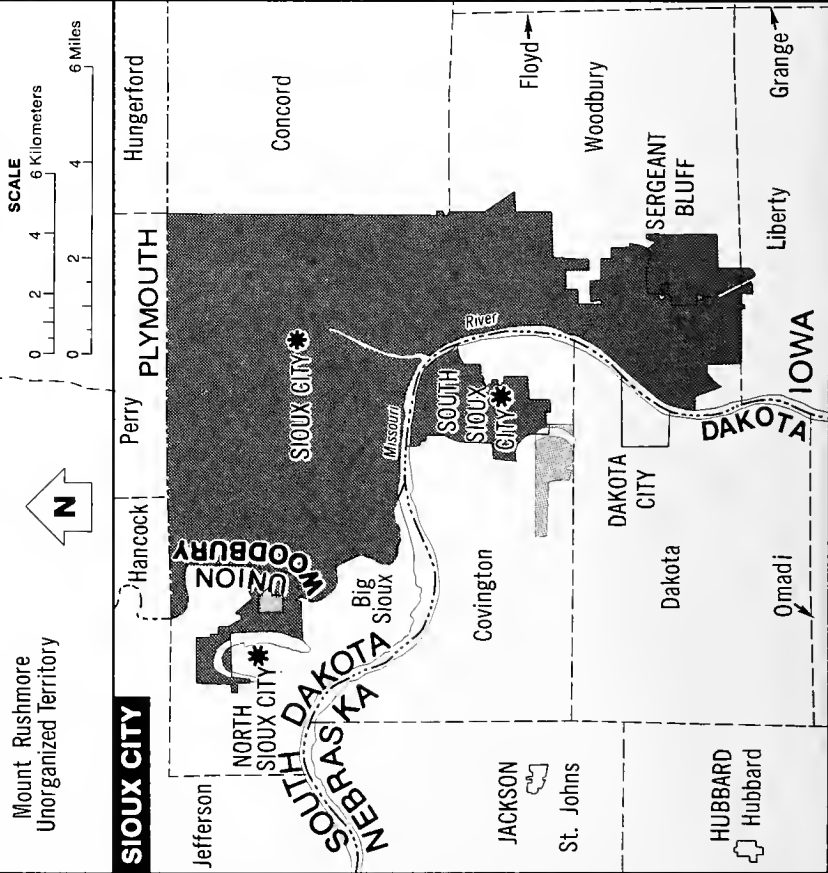
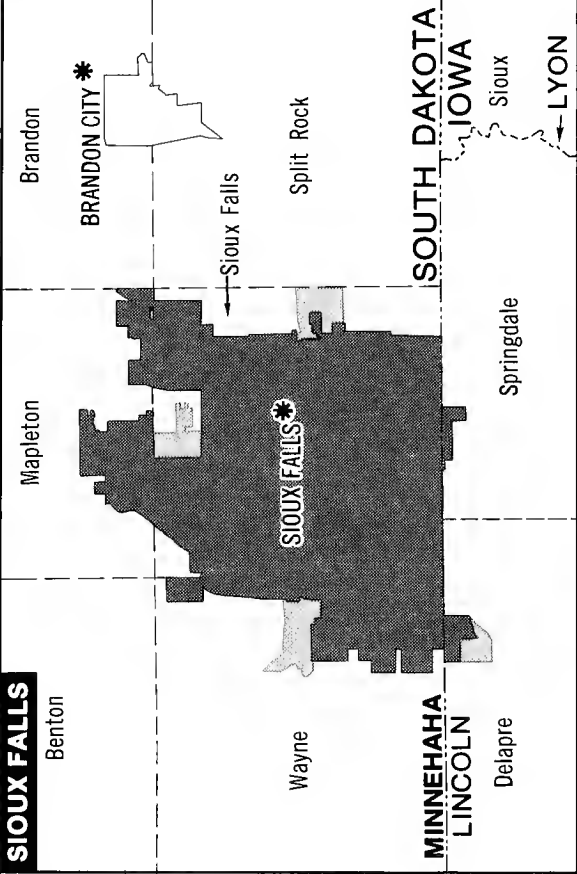
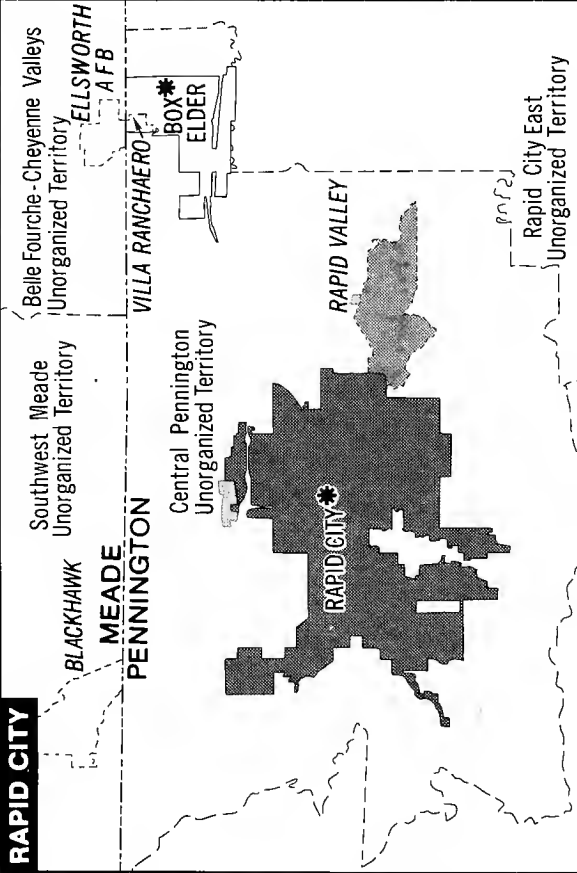
U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

43-36 SOUTH DAKOTA



Counties, County Subdivisions (Townships, Unorganized Territories), and Places—Section 6





Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland,

Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties or equivalent areas are presented as follows:

1. Minor civil divisions (MCD's) in 29 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. (In 1970, the county subdivisions recognized for North Dakota were census county divisions.)
- MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.
- For 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsyl-

vania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), table 5a presents counts for towns and townships.

In 8 States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), certain counties contain territory not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more subdivisions and given a name by the Bureau; the name is followed by the designation "(unorg.)."

2. Census county divisions (CCD's) in 20 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.
- CCD's are geographic areas which have been defined by the Census Bureau in cooperation with State and county officials for the purpose of presenting statistical data. CCD's have been defined in States where there are no legally established MCD's, where the boundaries of MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. Using published guidelines, the CCD's have usually been designed to represent community areas focused on trading centers, or to represent major land use areas, and to have visible, permanent, and easily described boundaries.
3. Census subareas in Alaska. For the 1980 census, census subareas have been delineated cooperatively by the Census Bureau and the State of Alaska for statistical purposes. These areas replace the subdivisions used for the 1970 census.
4. Quadrants in the District of Columbia.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as MCD's for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Some incorporated places include narrow strips of land (frequently only the rights-of-way of streets) which typically have no population or housing units. These areas, termed "corporate corridors," are generally not shown on the maps or in the tables of 1980 census reports. The existence of these areas is indicated in the footnotes to table 4.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision map which follows the detailed tables. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil

divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules. Even with these rules, however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960 (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion

or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In table 5, the population figure for the urban part is shown separately under the total population for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city.

"Current" and "Previous" Urban and Rural Definitions

In the tables showing historical data by urban and rural residence, the "current" figures refer to the urban definition used in 1950, 1960, 1970, and 1980 (inside urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants). The "previous" figures presented in this report have been adjusted to constitute a substantially consistent series based on incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants with additional areas defined as urban under special rules in censuses prior to 1950.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an

incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:
 - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴
3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
 - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles

from the main body of the urbanized area.

4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
 - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
 - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

² In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³ The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

⁴ Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

¹ All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

Counts and data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of

SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards will not be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Although the urbanized area and the metropolitan area are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area has a more limited territorial extent. The urbanized area consists of the physically continuously built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of high and medium population density at the heart of the metropolitan area. In concept, a metropolitan area is always larger than its core urbanized area, even if the metropolitan area is defined in terms of small building blocks, because it includes discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up area. The metropolitan area may also include some rural territory whose residents commute to work in the city or its immediate environs, while the urbanized area does not include such territory. In practice, because the SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks, considerable amounts of rural territory with few commuters are often included. However, even in New England, where cities and towns are used as building blocks, SMSA's are generally much larger in extent than their core urbanized areas.

It sometimes occurs, because of boundary anomalies, that a portion of the urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. However, such portions are usually quite small in area and population.

The new standards provide that each SMSA be associated with an urbanized area. However, the reverse is not true—there are some urbanized areas that are not in any SMSA. This situation occurs when an urbanized area does not qualify as an SMSA of at least 100,000 population (75,000 in new England), and the urbanized area has no city with at least 50,000 population.

In addition, some SMSA's contain more than one urbanized area. This occurs when—

1. Two or more urban concentrations not far apart and of generally similar size have separate urbanized areas but qualify as a single SMSA (for example, Greensboro, High Point, and Winston-Salem, North Carolina). Often the

SMSA title includes the name of the largest city of each of the component urbanized areas.

2. A very large SMSA includes one or more smaller separate urbanized areas within its boundaries. Examples are the separate urbanized areas around Joliet, Aurora, and Elgin within the Chicago SMSA.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed between an earlier census for which counts are shown and January 1, 1980. The historic counts shown here for counties, county subdivisions, places, and urbanized areas have not been adjusted for such changes and thus reflect the population in the areas as defined at each census. The historic counts for SMSA's and SCSA's have been adjusted to reflect the areas defined as of the 1980 census. Information on boundary changes for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in table 4. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalent areas in the 1980 census were prepared using a process called digitizing. This process involved first verifying and highlighting the county boundaries recognized for the 1980 census on copies of the topographic quadrangle maps produced by the U.S. Geological Survey and relocating those boundaries where necessary. An electronically assisted digitizing device was

then used to trace over each county line and to calculate the latitude/longitude values associated with each line. From the latitude/longitude information associated with each county, the total area of the county in square miles was computed. The total area figure derived for each county was subsequently reviewed against similar information from the 1960 and 1970 censuses and other sources, with significant variations in area being rechecked and adjudicated.

Following this review, the total area of the county was apportioned between land and water. No direct measurements were made to determine these values separately; instead, information from which the final figures were compiled was gathered from several other Federal and State agencies. The boundary between inland and other water was part of the original digitizing process and was treated as though it were a county boundary line. After all operations, a mathematical conversion was performed to convert all values from square miles to square kilometers.

Differences between 1980 area figures and those reported in previous censuses are attributable to changes in base map scale and detail, methodology for measurement, and occasionally to county boundary change or relocation.

HISTORIC COUNTS

As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historic figures for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to present counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an area existed at both the current and previous censuses, a count is shown for the previous census. Included in this category are areas which are of the same type (county, county

subdivision, or place) which have retained the same name or have changed their name. Also included are places which have merged and retained the name of one of the merged areas.

In cases where entities have been formed since the earlier censuses, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for the earlier census. The three-dot symbol is also shown for those parts of a place which have extended into a new county or county subdivision through annexation or other expansion of boundaries.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions have been made so as to split a place into two or more parts. Historic counts for the parts of the place as currently split may not always be available. In these cases, "(NA)" is shown for the place by county subdivision; however, the total population of the place is shown in tables showing the place by State or county.

For most places incorporated since 1970, or for census county divisions with altered boundaries, 1970 population counts for the 1980 territory are stated in the footnotes to table 4.

In a number of tables in this report, 1970 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas such as the number and population of places by size groups or urban and rural distributions. In some instances, population counts for individual areas have been revised since publication of the 1970 census reports (indicated by the prefix "r" as described in the section "Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations" in the Introduction). These revisions have not been carried through to the various aggregations; therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the 1970 population counts shown here.

Appendix B.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . B-1
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 Crews of Merchant Vessels B-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted,

as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Persons in families with Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., the military installation or "off base," as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment. In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence. When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the

ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards of general hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their

homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy,

etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the household received a questionnaire in the mail. The householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and give it to the enumerator when he or she visited the household; incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Each household in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those households which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six households (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in areas

estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other household (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the same population questions that appeared on either the short form or the long form but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape excluded information on individual names and addresses.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix C.—Accuracy of the Data

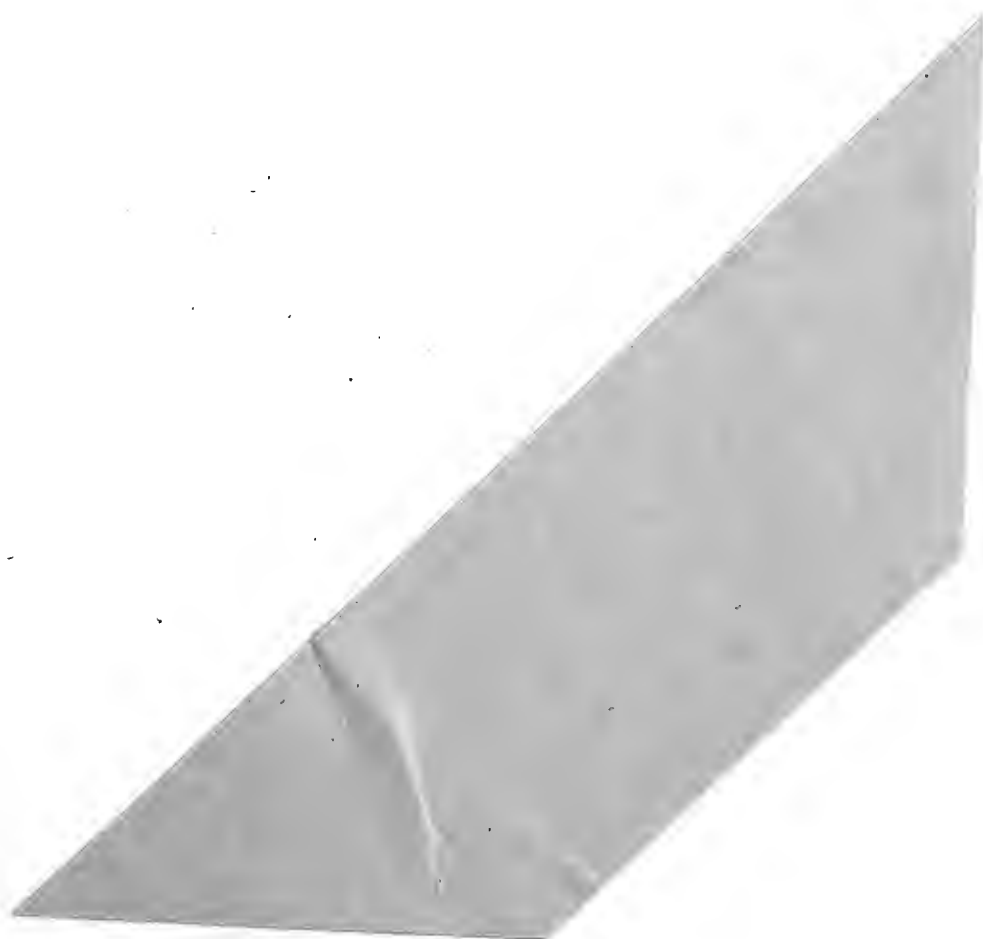
Since 1980 population counts shown in this report were tabulated from the entries for persons on all questionnaires, these counts are not subject to sampling error. In any large-scale statistical operation such as a decennial census, human and mechanical errors occur. These errors are commonly referred to as nonsampling errors. Such errors include failure to enumerate every household or person in the population, not obtaining all required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerators' work, the clerical handling of the census questionnaires, or the electronic proc-

essing of the questionnaires.

In an attempt to reduce various types of nonsampling error in the 1980 census, a number of techniques were introduced on the basis of experience in previous censuses and in tests conducted prior to the census. These quality control and review measures were utilized throughout the data collection and processing phases of the census to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units and to keep the errors at a minimum. As was done after the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, there were programs after the 1980 census to measure various aspects of the quality achieved in the 1980 census. Reports on many aspects of the 1980 census evaluation program will be

published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major component of the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of persons and housing units. The Census Bureau has estimated that the 1970 census did not count 2.5 percent of the population. For 1980, the Census Bureau's extensive evaluation program will encompass a number of different approaches to the task of estimating the coverage of the census. Although these studies have not been completed at the time of publication of this report, preliminary estimates indicate that the rate of undercoverage in the 1980 census was reduced from 1970 census levels.



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